

ಮೈಸೂರು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯ



# University of Mysore

(Estd.1916)

**B.Com. L.L.B.**



ANNEXURE I

**B.Com,LLB Syllabus Subjects offered**

<b><i>I Semester</i></b>	<b><i>II Semester</i></b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. English</li> <li>2. Economics – I</li> <li>3. Introduction to Law, Legal System and Legal Language</li> <li>4. Business Environment</li> <li>5. Research Methodology</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kannada/Special English</li> <li>2. Economics – II</li> <li>3. Principles and Practices of Management</li> <li>4. Financial Accounting</li> <li>5. Contract – I</li> </ol>
<b><i>III Semester</i></b>	<b><i>IV Semester</i></b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Contract – II</li> <li>2. Marketing and Services Management</li> <li>3. Law of Crimes</li> <li>4. Principles and Practices of Auditing</li> <li>5. Law of Torts</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Constitutional Law of India – I</li> <li>2. Financial Management</li> <li>3. Family Law – I</li> <li>4. Corporate Accounting</li> <li>5. Company Law</li> </ol>
<b><i>V Semester</i></b>	<b><i>VI Semester</i></b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Constitutional Law India – II</li> <li>2. Cost Accounting</li> <li>3. Property Law</li> <li>4. Business Statistics</li> <li>5. Family Law – II</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Intellectual Property Rights Law – I</li> <li>2. International Business</li> <li>3. Public International Law</li> <li>4. Environmental Law</li> <li>5. Jurisprudence</li> </ol>
<b><i>VII Semester</i></b>	<b><i>VIII Semester</i></b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Intellectual Property Rights Law – II</li> <li>2. Labour Law</li> <li>3. Administrative Law</li> <li>4. Taxation Law – I</li> <li>5. Clinical Course – I (Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. C.P.C and Limitation Act</li> <li>2. Banking Law and Negotiable Instruments Act</li> <li>3. Taxation Law – II</li> <li>4. Law of Evidence</li> <li>5. Clinical Course – II (Alternate Dispute Resolution)</li> </ol>
<b><i>IX Semester</i></b>	<b><i>X Semester</i></b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Law of Insurance</li> <li>2. Interpretation of Statutes</li> <li>3. Cr.P.C. including Juvenile Justice Act</li> <li>4. Clinical – III (Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance)</li> <li>5. Labour Law II</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Competition Law</li> <li>2. Land Laws</li> <li>3. Clinical Course – IV (Moot Court Exercise)</li> <li>4. Cyber Law</li> </ol>

## **I SEMESTER**

### **1.1 ENGLISH**

**(Q P Code -30701)**

#### **UNIT – I**

Grammar and Usage (Written Skills)

Verbs – Conjugation of the Verb; Prepositions – Simple, Compound, Phrase prepositions; Adjective – Of quality, quantity, number and demonstrative Adjective; Adverbs – of time, number, place, manner, degree, affirmation and negation of reason; Tense; Punctuation and Capitalization.

#### **UNIT – II**

Clauses and Phrases; Sentences – Simple, Complex, Compound; Sentences – Affirmative, Interrogative, Exclamatory and Imperative; Transformation of sentences; Basic verb patterns, Rules of word order

#### **UNIT – III**

Noun Modifiers and determinants; Articles; Auxiliaries; Question Tags; Reported Speech; Sentence connectors .

#### **UNIT – IV**

Some common errors; Legal terms – using legal terms with contextual connotation; Expansion of proverbs; Idiomatic expressions; Note taking – jotting the points, connecting into coherent ideas, summarizing, writing the outline.

#### **UNIT- V**

Comprehension; Précis writing; Paraphrasing; Essay writing; writing of report; drafting of instructions; drafting of advertisements, messages, pamphlets and appeals

#### **Reading comprehension**

The student will receive training in

- Recognizing the ‘register’ (formal informal, Colloquial/technical/literary/journalistic, etc.)
- Deducing the meaning

- Inferring information when not explicitly stated - Understanding the conceptual meaning
- Understanding relations within the sentence and between various parts of the text.
- Identifying the main point or important information in a piece of discourse
- Tracing the development of argument
- Distinguishing main ideas from supporting details
- Extracting salient points summarizing a text
- Following the structure of a text - Skimming to get a gist of the text
- Scanning to locate specifically required information
- Rapid reading

**Listening Comprehension:**

Skill development in this sphere should equip him to do the following things:

- He understands the meaning of words, phrases, sentences and common idioms in the context of conversations, lectures, announcements, etc.
- He recognizes formal, informal, colloquial, literary, legal and scientific types of oral communications.
- He understands various types of pronunciations and accents.
- He is familiar with conversational strategies of opening, closing, interrupting and inviting to respond.
- He identifies key words in speech and items of specific information.
- He distinguishes between essential information, main theme and details/redundancies
- He fully understands the narration/descriptions.
- He follows the sequence of arguments or proposition.
- He extracts main ideas in order to make outlines, notes and summaries.

## **ECONOMICS – I(Q P Code -30702)**

### **1.2**

#### **MICRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

##### **UNIT – I :Basic Concepts of Economics:**

Nature and Scope of microeconomics, importance of micro economics, uses and limitations of micro economics. Basic economic problems. Economic systems, Role of price mechanism in a mixed economy.

##### **UNIT - II:Consumption Function:**

Utility, forms of utility, Cardinal and ordinal utility analysis, law of demand, elasticity of demand, law of supply, elasticity and supply, the concept of consumer surplus.

##### **UNIT - III: Production Function:**

Production functions, law of variable proportions, Isoquant- and Isocosts, economies of scale, internal and external economics of scale, concept of revenue, total, average and marginal revenue, importance of revenue analysis.

##### **UNIT - IV:Cost and Cost Concepts:**

Introduction, money costs, opportunity costs, economic cost, short run and long run cost curves, methods of cost control,

**UNIT – V :Market Structure:** Types of markets, Perfect competition, Monopoly, Duopoly, Monopolistic and Oligopoly. Price and Output determination under various market conditions.

##### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Varian, Hal R.: Intermediate Microeconomics (Sixth edition)
2. Bernheim, B. Douglas & Whinston, Michael D.: Microeconomics [TMH, 2009]
3. Pindyck, Robert S. & Rubinfeld, Daniel L.: Microeconomics Sixth Edition [PHI]
4. Browning, Edgar K. & Zupan,: Microeconomic Theory and Applications
5. M.L.Jhingan, Advanced Micro Economic Theory, Vrinda Publication, New Delhi
6. C RANGARAJNA, Principles of macroeconomics.
7. H L Ahuja, Macroeconomics Theory And Policy, S.Chand Publications, New Delhi
8. KK Dwevedi, advanced economic theory
9. KK Dwewit, Modren Economic Theor

### **1.3 INTRODUCTION TO LAW, LEGAL SYSTEM AND LEGAL LANGUAGE(Q P Code -30703)**

#### **UNIT -I**

Meaning of law and legal system: Kinds and hierarchy of law; components and function of law; sources Law Legal systems: Components, Common law, European system, Civil, Hindu, Muhammadan, Roman and Asian. Sectors of the legal system Pluralism

Library: The layout of the law library, textbooks, law reports, statutes, digest, law journal, case books, explanations of citations and references, general and legal encyclopedias, lexicons, commission reports.

#### **UNIT -II**

Legal language, features; characteristics, history, vocabulary, communication; Major diseases of language

- (i) Ambiguity, (ii) Over generality and under generality, (iii) Obesity

#### **Legal writing as both art and a skill; Fundamental norms of writing: ((i)**

Introduction

- (ii) Lucidity and directness (iii) Authenticity and credibility (iv) Authorial voice
- (v) Executing the policy and intention of the client, duty of neutrality

Structure of material: (i)Genesis of theme, preparation for writing; (ii)

Opening

- (iii) Building a climax; (iv) Appropriate ending

#### **Writing by dramatization of**

- (i) Situations
- (ii) Dialogues and monologues
- (iii) Imagery and symbols

Readability, conciseness, clarity, cogency, simple structure;

#### **UNIT -III**

Essay writing on topics of legal issues; case comments and book review; brief writing

Preparing a press copy (Editing of law journal)

- (i) Proof reading, (ii) Editing
- (iii) Foot noting and reference , (iv) Indexin



Legal terms :

Ab initio, Action, Adhoc, Ad idem, Ad litem, Alimony, Allege, Amicus curiae, Arbitrator, Attestation, Benami, Bench, Bequeath, Bigamy

#### UNIT -IV

Cause of action, Coercion, Conviction, Covenants, Dejure, Defacto, Defendant, Deponent, Ex-officio, Ex-parte, In limine, Injury, Ipso-facto, Set Aside, Sine-die, Status-quo, Inter-alia, Interlutory application, Interim order, Intra-virus, Jurisdiction, Judgment, Legal heir, Locus-standi, Mesne profit, Malafide, Menu sui, Mutatis mutandis, Null and void, Notice, Onus, Pendente lite, Plaintiff, Prima facie, Subjudice, Suo motu, Trial, Testator, Vis-major.

The student shall be familiar with these terms and must be able to use them in appropriate contexts.

#### UNIT - V

Legal maxims and the analysis of the principles involved

(i) *actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea*

(An act does not make ( the doer of it) guilty, unless the mind be guilty,

i.e. unless the intention be criminal.

(ii) *audi alteram partem*

Hear the other side.

(iii) *damnum sine injuria*

Damage without injury

(iv) *de minimis non curat lex*

The law does not care for or take notice of very small or trifling matters.

(v) *expressio unius est exclusio alterius*

Expression of one thing is the exclusion of another.

(vi) *ex nudo facto non oritur actio*

No cause of action arises from a bare promise,

(vii) *injuria sine damnum*

Injury without damage

(viii) *ignorantia facit excusat, ignorantia, Juris non-excusat*

Ignorance of facts is excusable, ignorance of law is non-excusable,

ix) *jus necessitates*

Law of necessity: an act which is necessary is not wrongful even though done

with deliberate intension.

(x) kato dat out non maqet

He who hath not, cannot give.

(xi) qua facit per alium facit per se

He who does an act through another, does it himself

(xii) res ipsa loquitur

The thing speaks for itself

(xiii) suppressio veri, suggestio falsi

Suppression of the truth is (equivalent to) the suggestion of what is false.

(xiv) ubi jus ibi remedium

Every right has a remedy.

(Xv) volenti non fit injuria

Damage suffered by consent is not a cause of action.

The student shall be familiar with these maxims and must be able to use them in appropriate contexts.

### **Prescribed Books**

1. A. Gopinandan Piliai and Anil K. Nair - Legal Language and Legal Writing.
2. M. Abdul Razak - Legal Language and Legal Writing.
3. M.P. Tandon - Legal Language and Legal Writing.
4. Ganga Bhai Sharma - Legal Language and Legal Writing.
5. Cranville Williams - Learning the Law.
6. Reed Dickerson - Fundamentals or Legal Drafting.
7. Dr. Madabhushi Sridhar - Legal Language.
8. Rjagopal - Drafting of Laws.
9. P.M. Bakshi - Legislative Drafting
10. Abdul Razak, Kaffur Khan, M. Gandhi and Soloman Raja - Legal Language and Legal Writing. Refer: IGNOU - Literature for Diploma in Creative writing in English

(a) CRWE-1: General Principles of writing, Vol. I to IV.

CRWE-2: Feature Writing, Vol. 3 to 4

11. Broom's Legal Maxims



## **BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT(Q P Code -30704)**

### **1.4**

#### **UNIT – I**

Business: Meaning, Scope and Objectives of Business.

Business Environment: Micro and Macro Environment of Business.  
Environmental analysis for Business Decision making.

#### **UNIT – II**

Forms of Business organizations: Proprietorship, Partnership, Limited Partnership, Co-operatives and Company; Features, Merit and de-merits. Public Enterprises: Features, merits & demerits.

#### **UNIT – III**

Indian Business Environment: Pre reforms scenario, New Economic Policy, Globalization, Privatization, Liberalization, Multi National Companies (impact) Competitive Market. Trends in International Business and their impact in India.

#### **UNIT – IV**

The impact of technology on business making decision. Social responsibility of Business: Business ethics and the concept of corporate governance, Factors influencing work ethics and work culture.

#### **UNIT – V**

Consumerism and Consumer movement in India, Role of voluntary organizations.

Recent Development in Business and Employment opportunities: ITES - BPO, KPO, Call centers and Special Economic Zones.

#### ***Reference Books:***

1. Essentials of Business Environment – K. Ashwathappa
2. Business Environment – Francis Cherinilum
3. Essentials of Business Environment – Bisht and Sharma
4. Business Policy – Bowel

## **1.5 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (Q P Code -30705)**

### **UNIT-I**

Definition, meaning, scope and importance of legal research- characteristics of research –different kinds of research, steps in legal research-Objectives of Research and Importance of inter-disciplinary approach. Pure and Applied Research-scientific method-reflecting thinking –research traits and abilities.

### **UNIT-II**

Types of Research- Doctrinal or Traditional Research.● Non-doctrinal or Empirical Research.● Descriptive and Analytical Research.● Applied and Fundamental Research.● Qualitative and Quantitative Research.● Law Reform Research.● Historical Research.● Sociological Research.● Research problem, hypothesis, experimentation, analysis and interpretation of data. -identification of the problem or felt difficulty--refining of the problem and formulation of hypothesis -possibility of alternative hypotheses – evaluation of previous research and its relation to research problem

### **UNIT-III**

Form of data collection- observation, interview, questionnaire, case study- variety in these methods of types of research descriptive, historical, experimental methods and philosophical, prognostic, sociological types of research.

### **UNIT-IV**

Computer Application and Legal Research. interpretation of data, Scientific research –sampling-scaling-data analysis use of library- electronic resources- journals

### **UNIT-V**

Ethical issues related to publishing, Plagiarism and Self-Plagiarism. bibliography, citation, quotation- Report writing: Types of Reports● Planning of Report Writing● Research Report Format● Principles of Writing● Documentation● Data and Data Analysis reporting in a Thesis● Writing of Report● Typing of Report● Briefing●

### **Book prescribed:**

Williams Glanville-Learning the Law.

William Goode and Paul K Hatt: Methods in social Research (Surjeet Publications)

Fredrick L Whitney – Elements of Research

Kent C Olson – Principles of Legal Research (West Hornbook series)

John Baldwin and Gwynn Davis: “Empirical Research in Law” in Oxford Handbook of Legal Studies (P 880)

## II SEMESTER

### 2.1 SPECIAL ENGLISH(Q P Code -30708)

Communicative grammar, usage of tenses, direct and indirect speech, writing skills: writing minutes, reports, book reviews. The foundation of Civilization: Ideas and ideals, Grammar exercise, assignment writing, keeping records.

**WÀIPÀ 1** - PÀÈÀßqÀ „Á»vÀázÀ°è PÀÈÀÆÆÀ ÈÉ-É, ¥ÁvÀæªÄvÀÄÛªÄ°ÀvÀé dÈÀ¥ÀzÀjAzÀ PÀÈÀÆÈÄÄ PÉëÃvÀæPÉÌ PÉÆqÀÄÜÉ. PÀÈÀßqÀzÀ ±Á,ÀÈÀUÀ¼À°è PÀÈÀÆÆÀ CA±À. eÉÈÈÀ „Á»vÀå,ªÄZÀÈÀ „Á»vÀå, zÁ,À „Á»vÀå, ±ÀvÀPÀ, „ÀÀðdÕÈÀªÄZÀÈÀUÀ¼ÀÄªÄªÄvÀÄÛªÄAPÀÄwªÄÄäÈÀ PÀUÀÎUÀ¼À°è ÈÁåAiÄÄ,ªÄwªÄªÄvÀÄÛ PÀÈÀÆÈÄÄUÀ¼ÀÄ ÈÉ-ÉUÀÏÖªÄªÄvÀÄÛªÄiÈ®ªÄ¥Àæw¥ÁzÀÈÉ. DzsÀÄªPÀ „Á»vÀázÀ°è PÀÈÀÆÆÀªÄªÄvÀÄÛªÄªÄiÁdªÄzsÁgÀuÉAiÄÄ¥Àæ±Èß.

**WÀIPÀ 2** - DqÀ½vÀ “sÁµÉAiÀiÁV PÀÈÀßqÀ È¼ÉzÄÄ §AzÀ zÁj, DqÀ½vÀvÀäPÀ PÀÈÀßqÀzÀ “sÁµÁªÄégÀÆ¥À. DqÀ½vÀªÄªÄªÄÜAiÄÄªÄÆÜ® avÀæ. gÀÁdªÄªÄÈvÀÈÈÀUÀ¼ÀÄ DqÀ½vÀzÀ°èªÄªÄvÀÄÛ DAUÀègÀ DqÀ½vÀzÀ°è PÀÈÀßqÀ. PÀÈÀßqÀzÀ ¥ÁæzÉÄ²PÀvÉUÉ DAUÀègÀ PÉÆqÀÄÜÉ.ªÄévÀAvÀæöå ÈÀAvÀgÀ DqÀ½vÀzÀ°è PÀÈÀßqÀ, PÀÈÀßqÀzÀ°è PÀÈÀÆÈÄÄ PÀÈwUÀ¼ÀªÄÆÜ®ªÄªÄªÄPÉë.

**WÀIPÀ-3**- ¥ÀzÀ «eÕÁÈÀ : ¥ÀzÀ, ¥ÀzÀUÀ¼ÀªÄégÀÆ¥À, gÀZÀÈÉ, §¼ÀPÉªÄªÄvÀÄÛªÄVðÄPÀgÀt. zÉÄ²ªÄ¥ÀzÀ, PÀÈÀÆÈÄÄ¥Áj“sÁ¶PÀ ¥ÀzÀ,ªÄPÀå «eÕÁÈÀ :ªÄPÀå gÀZÀÈÉ, «ÈÁåªÄ, «±ÈèªÄµuÉªÄªÄvÀÄÛ «zsÀUÀ¼ÀÄ;ªÄPÉÆåªÄvÀÄÛgÀ gÀZÀÈÉAiÄÄ «²µÀÖvÉUÀ¼ÀÄ. “sÁµÁ ¥Àæ“sÉÄzÀUÀ¼ÀÄ

DqÄÄ£ÄÄr aÄÄvÄÄÜ §gÀ°ÄzÀ ,ÄA\$zSÁAvÀgÀ :  
¥ÄæzÉÄ²PÀ aÄÄvÄÄÜ ,ÄaÄiÄfPÀ ¥Äæ" sÉÄzÀUÀ¼ÄÄ,  
aÄÈwÜ "sÁµÉ, aÄZÄ£Ä, °AUÀ aÄÄvÄÄÜ PÁ®aÄZÀPÀUÀ¼ÄÄ  
¥ÄæAiÉÆÄUÄ. "sÁµÄ ,ÄA¥Ä£ÄÆä®zÀ §¼ÄPÉ:  
£ÄÄrUÄiÄÖ, UÄzÉUÀ¼ÄÄ, eÉÆÄqÄÄ£ÄÄr,  
gÄÆ¥ÄPÀUÀ¼ÄÄ, ¥ÄqÉ£ÄÄr aÄÄvÄÄÜ ,ÄaÄiÄ£ÄxÄðPÀ  
¥ÄzÀUÀ¼ÄÄ §¼ÄPÉ aÄÄvÄÄÜ «aÄgÄuÉ, ±Ä§ÝPÉÆÄ±ÄzÀ  
§¼ÄPÉ ««zsÀ aÄiÄzsÀaÄÄUÀ¼ÄÄ°è PÄ£ÄBqÄzÀ §¼ÄPÉ.

**WÄIPÄ-4** - DeÖÄ¥ÄvÄæ, CgÉ,ÄPÄðj ¥ÄvÄæ, eÖÄ¥Ä£Ä ¥ÄvÄæ,  
zÄÆgÄÄ ¥ÄvÄæ, ,ÄÄvÉÆÜÄ-É, D°Áé£Ä, UÉeÉmï  
Cçü,ÄÆZÄ£É, ¥ÄæPÄluÉ, eÄ»gÄvÄÄ, CçüPÄÈvÄ  
«ZÄgÄuÉ PÄgÄqÄÄ - EªÄÄUÀ¼ÄÄ ,ÄégÄÆ¥Ä, gÄZÄ£É  
aÄÄvÄÄÜ aÄiÄzÄjUÀ¼ÄÄ. ¥ÄvÄæ gÄZÄ£É, ¥ÄvÄæzÄ  
««zsÀ CAUÀUÀ¼ÄÄ, -ÉÄR£Ä a°ÉB aÄÄvÄÄÜ  
aÄiÄzÄjUÀ¼ÄÄ, ,ÄAWÄ ,ÄA,ÉÜUÀ¼ÄÄ £ÄqÄªÄ½ PÄ-¥Ä  
aÄgÄç, £ÉÆÄnÄ,ÄÄ, PÄAiÄÄð,ÄÆa.

**WÄIPÄ-5** - "sÁµÄAvÀgÄzÄ vÄvÄéUÀ¼ÄÄ aÄÄvÄÄÜ «zsÄ£ÄUÀ¼ÄÄ, "sÁµÄAvÀgÄzÄ  
¥Äj"sÁµÉ- «,ÄÜøvÄ aÄÄvÄÄÜ 1Ä«AvÄ "sÁµÄAvÀgÄzÄ  
CUÄvÄa. ¥Äæ"sÄª aÄÄvÄÄÜ ¥ÄæAiÉÆÄd£ÄUÀ¼ÄÄ,  
"sÁµÄAvÀgÄPÄgÄ£Ä C°ÄðvÉ. "sÁµÄAvÀgÄPÉi "ÉÄPÄzÄ  
¥ÄÆªÄðgÄ vÄAiÄiÄj, vÉUÉzÄÄPÉÆ¼ÄÄÄÄPÄzÄ  
°ÉeÉÓUÀ¼ÄÄ aÄÄvÄÄÜ aÄÄÄeÄUÄgÄÆPÄvÄ  
PÄæªÄÄUÀ¼ÄÄ. DzÄ±Äð "sÁµÄAvÀgÄ ®PÄët.

**C"sÄª,Ä** - «zÄäyðUÀ¼ÄÄ -ÉÄR£Ä PÉ±Ä®ª, ±Ä§Ý "sÄAqÄgÄ,  
«µÄAiÄÄ UÄæ°Ät PÉ±Ä®ª aÄÄvÄÄÜ aÄPï PÉ±Ä®ªUÀ¼ÄÄ  
aÄÈçÝ zÄÈ¶Ö-ÄAzÄ C"sÄª,ÄUÀ¼ÄÄ£ÄÄB  
aÄiÄr,ÄvÄPÄìzÄÄÝ.

**-ÉÄR£Ä PÉ±Ä®ª** - "sÁµÉAiÄÄ£ÄÄB ««zsÀ GzÉÝÄ±ÄUÀ½UÄV  
(C©üªÄQÜ, DzÉÄ±Ä «aÄgÄuÉ aÄÄvÄÄÜ  
aÄgÄçUÀ½UÄV)zÄÄr,ÄÄªÄzÄÄ. aÄiÄvÄÄUÀ¼ÄÄ£ÄÄB  
««zsÀ GzÉÝÄ±ÄUÀ½UÄV §¼ÄÄÄªÄzÄÄ, ,ÄAzÄ±Äð£Ä  
PÉÆqÄÄªÄzÄÄ aÄÄvÄÄÜ aÄiÄqÄÄªÄzÄÄ: ZÄZÄðPÄÆi  
aÄÄvÄÄÜ UÄÄA¥ÄÄ ZÄZÉðAiÄÄ°è "sÄUÄª»,ÄÄªÄzÄÄ:  
"sÁµÄt PÄ-ÉAiÄÄ aÄÄvÄÄÜ ,ÄaÄiÄgÄÄ"sÄUÄ¼ÄÄ aÄPï  
,ÄégÄÆ¥ÄzÄ ¥ÄjZÄAiÄÄ.

**«µÄAiÄÄUÄæ°Ät PÉ±Ä®ª** - NzÄÄ«PÉ aÄÄvÄÄÜ D°,ÄÄ«PÉAiÄÄ  
aÄÄÆ®PÄ «µÄAiÄÄUÄæ°Ät, n¥ÄätÄ

ªÀiÁrPÉÆ¼ÄÄªÄÄzÄÄ. ªÄÄÄRª «ZÁgÀ ªÄÄvÄÄÜ  
¥ÄÆgÁPÀ «ZÁgÀUÀ¼ÉÆ¼ÄUÉ ªÄävÄª,ÄªÄ£ÄÄß  
UÄÄgÄÄw,ÄªªÄÄzÄÄ.

¥ÄgÁªÄÄzÄ±Äð£Ä UÄæAxÄUÄ¼ÄÄ  
d£Ä¥ÄzÄ ,Á»vÄª, ªÄZÄ£Ä ,Á»vÄª, zÁ,Ä,Á»vÄª, ,ÄªÄðdÕ£Ä  
ªÄZÄ£ÄUÄ¼ÄÄ, (,ÄA.J,ï,§,ªÄgÁdÄ) ,ÉÆªÄÉÄÄ±ÄégÄ  
±ÄvÄPÄUÄ¼ÄÄ ªÄÄvÄÄÜ r.«.f AiÄªªÄgÄ ªÄÄAPÄÄwªÄÄä£Ä PÄUÄÎ,  
UÄgÄwAiÄÄ ºÄqÄÄ (,ÄA. ºÄ®,ÄAVAiÄÄ ZÄ£ÄßªÄÄ®ªÄÄ®¥Äª)

1. DqÄ½vÄ ¨sÁµÉ PÉ®ªÄÄ «ZÁgÀUÄ¼ÄÄ - ¥ÄæzsÁ£Ä UÄÄgÄÄzÄvì
2. ªÄªªÄªÄjPÄ PÄ£ÄßqÄ - JZÉÑ,Éì
3. DqÄ½vÄ PÄ£ÄßqÄ - JZÉÑ,Éì
4. §gÉAiÄÄªªÄ zÁj - J,ï. JA. ªÄÈµÄ¨sÉÄzÄæ,Áé«Ä
5. PÄ£ÄðIPÄ gÁdª ¥ÄvÄæ ªÄÄvÄÄÜ UÉeÉmì
6. C£ÄªªÄzÄ PÄ-É - N.J-ï.£ÄUÄ¨sÄÆµÄt,Áé«Ä
7. ,ÁPÄðj ¥ÄvÄæ - ÉÄR£Ä- r.n.gÄAUÄ,Áé«Ä
8. PÄ£ÄßqÄ wÄ¥ÄÄðUÄ¼ÄÄ- dAiÄÄwÄxÄðgÁd ¥ÄÄgÉÆÄ»vÄ
9. PÄ£ÄßqÄzÄºè PÄ£ÄÆ£ÄÄ ,Á»vÄª- gÁ.AiÄÄ.zsÁgÁªÄqÁPÄgÄ
10. wÄ¥ÄÄðUÄ¼ÄÄ - ¥ÄxÄð,ÁgÄy
11. ªÄZÄ£Ä PÄªÄÄäì, - PÄ£ÄðIPÄ ,ÄgÁPÄgÄzÄ ¥ÄæPÄluÉ
12. PÄ£ÄðIPÄ ,ÄA,Äìøw ,Ä«ÄÄPÉë - qÄ.JZì.w¥ÉàÄgÄÄzÄæ,Áé«Ä
13. PÄ£ÄßqÄ ,Á»vÄª ZÄjvÉæ ¨sÁUÄ - 1 PÄ£ÄßqÄ CzsÄªAiÄÄ£Ä ,ÄA,ÉÜAiÄÄ ¥ÄæPÄluÉ
14. PÄ£ÄßqÄ ¥ÄzÄPÉÆÄ±Ä
15. CªÄ-ÉÆÄPÄ£Ä J£ì. PÄApÄgÁªì
16. -ÉÄR£Ä PÄ-É J£ì. ¥ÄæªÄzÄgÁªì
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## **2.2 Economics – II(Q P Code -30709)**

### **MACRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

#### **UNIT - 1: Introduction:**



Meaning, Nature and scope of macro economics, difference between micro and macro economics, subject matter of macro economics, importance and uses of macro economics, limitations of macro economics.

**UNIT - 2: National Income Accounting:**

Introduction, meaning, definitions of national income, concepts of NI, Methods of NI, difficulties in measuring national income, uses of measuring national income, circular flow of national income, national income estimation in India, social accounting.

**UNIT -3: Theory of Income and Employment;**

Introduction, classical theory of income and employment, J.B. Says market law, criticism of classical theory, Keynesian theory of income and employment, effective demand, consumption and investment function, implications of Keynesian law.

**UNIT -4: Money and its Functions:**

Introduction, meaning and definitions of money, evolution of money, barter system, types of money, functions of money, role of money in modern economy, money supply, determinations of money supply, money supply in India.

**UNIT - 5: Macroeconomic Policies:**

Introduction, Monetary policy, meaning, objectives of monetary policy, functions of monetary policy, instruments of monetary policy, Fiscal policy, meaning, objectives of fiscal policy, functions of fiscal policy, instruments of fiscal policy, taxation policy, foreign exchange policy

- uggested Readings:**
1. Mankiw, N.G. (1994), Macroeconomics, (2nd Edition.), Worth Publisher, New York
  2. Ackley, G., (1978), Macroeconomic: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York
  3. Shapiro, E., (1996), Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi
  4. Rana and Verma (1981), Macroeconomic Analysis, Vishal Publishing House, New Delhi
  5. M.L. Jhingan, Advanced Economic Theory, Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
  6. C RANGARAJNA, Principles of macroeconomics.
  7. H L Ahuja, Macroeconomics Theory And Policy, S.Chand Publications, New Delhi
  8. KK Dwevedi, advanced economic theory
  9. KK Dwewit, Modren Economic Theory,

## **2.3 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF MANAGEMENT**

### **(Q P Code -30710)**

#### **UNIT – I**

Concept of Management: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance, Evolution of Management thought, Taylor's Scientific Management, Fayol's theory, Elton Mayo and Hawthorne experiments, Peter Drucker, Management process, Functions of Management.

#### **UNIT – II**

Planning: Concept and Significance, Planning Process, Types of Plans, Different approaches to planning, Strategies, Objectives and policies, Decision making and Forecasting.

#### **UNIT – III**

Organization: Line, Staff and Functional organization, Formal and informal organization, Organizational structure, Authority and responsibility, Delegation and decentralization, divisionalisation and Departmentalization, Span of control, Chain of command, Co-ordination as an essence of Management.

#### **UNIT – IV**

Staffing and Control: Recruitment, Selection, Training, Promotion, Transfers and Demotion.

Performance Evaluation, Retention and Attrition.

#### **UNIT – V**

Leadership: Meaning and importance, Features , Styles, Motivation theories, Maslow's theory, Mc Grego's theory. Communication: Importance, Features of good communication, Types, Barriers, Steps to overcome barriers. Managerial control: Need for control, Step in control, Features of effective control system.

#### ***Reference Books:***

1. Essentials of Management – Hetal & Cyril O Donnel
2. Principles of Management – C. B. Gupta
3. Principles of Management – T. N. Chakravarthy
4. Principles of Management – L. M. Prasad
5. Princiles of Management – Stoner

## **2.4 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (Q P Code -30711)**

### **UNIT – I**

Accountancy: Meaning and Definition, Principles of Accountancy and Conceptual frame work in preparing Financial Statements, Double Entry Book keeping. Introduction to Indian Accounting Standards (INd-AS).

### **UNIT – II**

Preparation of Journal and Subsidiary Books – (Problems on Purchase Book, Sales Book, Three Column Cash Book only). Ledger and Ledger postings, Trial Balance.

### **UNIT – III**

Preparation of Final Accounts of Sole Trading Concerns (Manufacturing, Trading, P & L A/C and Balance Sheet)

### **UNIT – IV**

Preparation of Final Accounts of Non-Trading Concern: Difference between Items: Capital and Revenue. Receipts and Payment Account, Income and Expenditure Account and balance sheet.

### **UNIT – V**

#### **SKILL DEVELOPMENT**

- A) M.S.Word-Basics, M.S. Excel – Basics.
- B) Accounting Software - Tally

#### ***Reference Books:***

1. Advanced Accountancy – R. L. Gupta
2. Advanced Accountancy – B. S. Raman
3. Advanced Accountancy – S. N. Maheshwari
4. Advanced Accountancy – M. C. Shukla

## **CONTRACT – I(Q P Code -30712)**

### **2.5**

#### **UNIT -I**

Introduction - Law prior to Contract Act – History of contractual obligation - Introduction of English Law into India - Scope of the Indian Contract Act.

Interpretation - Definition of offer and acceptance communication of

offer and acceptance and communication of revocation of offer and acceptance - promise Agreement - Consideration - Definition with Exceptions in detail (English Law and Indian Law). Privity of contract and Privity in consideration.

## **UNIT -II**

Formation of a contract: Section 10 - Basis - Details -Capacity to contract sections 11, 12, 68, Free consent (sections 14-22) Lawful consideration/object -Agreements declared as void Public policy sections 23-30 sections - 30 - 36 contingent contracts and wager.

## **UNIT -III**

Discharge of contracts - Sections 37 to 75 and Quasi-contracts

a. By performance - Time and place of performance -parties to contract

Performance of reciprocal promises -Performance of joint promises Appropriation of payments.

b. Discharge by agreement d. By Frustration (impossibility of performance)

c. By operation of Law c. By breach - Anticipatory breach and actual breach.

## **UNIT -IV**

Consequences of breach: Remedies for breach - Damages - principles in awarding compensation -remoteness of Damages and measure of damages. . Difference between liquidated and unliquidated damages Sections 73 and 74 - with English law. Quasi - Contracts - Sections 68 to 72.Other remedies for breach of contract under the specific relief act. Specific performance of injunctions. Government contract Constitutional provisions - government power to contract- procedural requirements- kinds of government contracts- their usual clauses- performance of such contracts- settlements of disputes and remedies.;

## **UNIT -V**

The Specific Relief Act

Nature of Specific Relief - Recovery of possession of movable .or immovable property Specific performance when granted. when it is not granted- who may obtain and against whom it is granted.

A discretionary remedy - Power of the court to grant the relief under the act Rescission of contracts; Rectification of instruments, Cancellation of the instruments, Declaratory decrees , Preventive relief - Temporary injunctions, Perceptual injunction and mandatory injunctions (subject to be taught in the light of leading cases)

Standard form contract Nature, advantages - unilateral character, principles of protection against the possibility of exploitation- judicial approach to such contracts- exemption clauses - clash between two standard form contracts-

### **Prescribed Books.**

1. Law of Contract - Avtar Singh
2. Indian Contract Act, (Student edition) – Mulla Banerjee. S.C, *Law of Specific Relief* (1998), Universal Anson, *Law of Contract* (1998), Universal

### **Reference Books**

1. Indian Contract Act and Specific Relief Act, Mulla and Pollock
2. Law of Contracts, Veilkatesh Iyer.
3. Law of Contracts, Cheshire and Fifoot.
4. Specific Relief Act, G.C. V.S. Rao.
5. Specific Relief Act, Sar

## **III SEMESTER**

### ***3.1 CONTRACT – II(Q P Code -30715)***

(Indian Contract Act, Sections 124 to 238 of the Indian Contract Act 1872, Indian Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act, Bankruptcy law)

### **UNIT -I**

Contract of indemnity, guarantee, bailment, and pledge

Definition, nature and scope – Rights of Indemnity holder to indemnify, commencement of the indemnifier's liability. Contract of Guarantee.

Definition, nature and scope, Difference between contract of indemnity and guarantee. Right of surety -Discharge of surety -kinds of guarantee, extent of surety's liability.

The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety. Continuing guarantee. Nature of surety's liability Duration and termination of such liability, Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees. Letters of credit and bank guarantees as instances of guarantee transactions;

Definition - Difference between pledge and bailment rights of Pawnee and Pawnor, Pledger and pledge Other statutory regulations (State & Centre)regarding pledge, reasons for the same

## **UNIT -II**

Agency - Definition - Requisites – Kinds - Creation of Agency - Rights and duties of agent. Delegation, scope of agent's authority, relaxation of principal with third parties - Position of principal and agent in relation to third parties - Personal liability of agent - Termination of agency Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to day life in the commercial world; Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent Liability of the agent towards the principal. Personal liability towards the parties - Methods of termination of agency contract - Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination.

## **UNIT -III**

Indian Partnership Act: Definitions - Nature - Mode of determining the existenceof partnership - Relation of partner - Relation to partners to one another - Rights and duties of partner - Relation of partners with third parties - Types of partners, Admission of partners - Retirement - Expulsion - Dissolution of firm. Registration of firms.

## **UNIT -IV**

Sales of Goods Act



Contract of sale - sale and agreement to sell - subject matter of sale - Price - Sale distinguished from analogous contracts .Auction sale. Conditions and warrantee. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in a sale, Caveat Emptor – Changing concept -Transfer of Property and title Nemo dat quad non habet - The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the Sale of Goods Act. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods.Unpaid seller and his rights - Remedies for breach of contract; distinction between lien and stoppage in transit.

#### **UNIT -V**

Concept of insolvency and bankruptcy; acts of insolvency –transfer of property to third person; transfer to defraud creditors; absconding to defeat the creditors; adjudication as insolvent; imprisonment; insolvency petition; appointment of interim receivers; duties of debtors; order of adjudication; proceedings consequent on adjudication; annulment of adjudication; realization of property; distribution of property; Provincial Insolvency Act, 1920; Insolvency Acts of states

#### **Prescribed Books**

1. Mulla - Sale of Goods act.
2. Avtar Singh - Law of Contract.
3. D.D. Seth - Hire Purchase Act
4. Mulla- Indian Contract Act (student edition)

#### **Reference Books**

1. Law of Contract, Anson
2. The sale of goods. Atiyah
3. Indian Contract R.K. Bangia
4. Law of Contracts, G. C. V. Subba Rao
5. Law of Contracts, P.S. Atiyah
6. Contract, J. Chitty
7. Indian Contract Actand Specific Relief Act, Pollock and Mulla
8. The Law of Contracts and Tenders, T.S.Venkatesh Iyer
9. Indian Contract Act, A.C. Moitra
- 10.Law of Partnership in India,S.L. Singh and J.P. Gupta,

### **3.2 MARKETING & SERVICES MANAGEMENT**

#### **(Q P Code -30716)**

## **UNIT – I : INTRODUCTION TO MARKETING**

Meaning and definition - Goals – Concepts of Marketing – Approaches to Marketing – Functions of Marketing. Recent Trends in Marketing - e-business – Tele-marketing – M-Business – Green Marketing – Retailing, Relationship Marketing – Customer Relationship Management.

## **UNIT- II: MARKETING ENVIRONMENT**

Meaning – demographic- economic – natural – technological – political – legal – socio cultural environment. Market Segmentation and Consumer Behavior - Meaning & Definition - Bases of Market Segmentation – Consumer Behavior – Factors influencing Consumer Behavior.

## **UNIT- III: MARKETING MIX**

Meaning – elements – PRODUCT – product mix, product line – product life cycle – product planning – new product development – branding - packing and packaging. PRICING – factors influencing pricing, methods of pricing (only Meaning), and pricing policy –

**Physical Distribution:** Meaning, factors affecting channels, types of marketing channels,

**Promotion:** –Meaning and significance of promotion – personal selling and advertising.

## **UNIT - IV: INTRODUCTION TO SERVICES MANAGEMENT**

Meaning of services – characteristics of services – classification of services – marketing mix in service industry – growth of service sector in India. Service processes – Designing the service process service blueprint – back office & front office process.

## **UNIT - V: SERVICE SECTOR MANAGEMENT**

Tourism and Travel Services – concept, nature, significance and marketing. Health Care services –concept, nature, significance and marketing. Educational services - concept, nature, significance and marketing. Recent Trends in Marketing: Introduction, E-marketing, Tele marketing, M-business, Hyper marketing, Visual Merchandising.

### **Books For Reference**

1. Dr. Shajahan. S; Service Marketing (Concept, Practices & Cases); Himalaya Publishing House; Mumbai; First Edition – Financial Service in India.
2. Philip Kotler - Marketing Management, PHI
3. Sunil B. Rao - Marketing & Services Mgt – VPH.
4. J.C. Gandhi - Marketing Management, TMH
5. Stanton W.J. et al Michael & Walker, Fundamentals of Management, TMH

6. Jayachandran ; Marketing Management. Excel Books.
7. P N Reddy & Appanniah, Essentials of Marketing Management, HPH
8. Sontakki, Marketing Management, HPH
9. Ramesh and Jayanthi Prasad : Marketing Management I.K. International Publishers
10. Davar: Marketing Manageme

### **3.3 LAW OF CRIMES (Q P Code -30717)**

#### **UNIT – I**

##### *General Principles of Crime*

Conception of Crime, Distinction between Crime and other wrongs under common Law – Crime and morality distinction – Circumstances when immorality amounts to crime - State's responsibility to detect, control and punish crime. Principles of criminal liability – Actus reus and mens rea (also statutory offences) and other maxims. Variations in liability – Mistake, intoxication, compulsion, legally abnormal persons, Possible parties to the crime, Principal in the I degree, Principal in the II degree, Accessories before the fact, Accessories after the fact, *Indian Penal Code: General Explanation, Section 6 – 33 and 39 – 52A, Punishment, Section 53–75 - Social Relevance of Capital Punishment - Alternatives to Capital Punishment - Discretion in awarding punishment and minimum punishment in respect of certain offences with relevance to precedents (judgements).*

#### **UNIT – II**

General Exceptions, Section 76 – 106, Criminal act by several persons or group: Sections 34 – 38, Abetment - Sections 107 – 120, Criminal Conspiracy - Sections 120A & 120B, Offences against State - Sections 121 – 130, Offences against the public tranquility - Sections 141 – 160

Offences relating to elections - Sections 171A – 171 I, Contempt of lawful authority and public servants - Sections 172 – 190, False evidence and offences against public trust - Sections 172 – 229, Offences relating to coins and Government Stamps - Sections 230 – 263A, Offences relating to weights and measures - Sections 260 – 294A, Offences relating to religion Section 295 – 298

#### **UNIT – III**

Offences affecting human life, causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children - Exposure of infants, concealment of birth - Hurt, grievous hurt - Wrongful restraint - Wrong confinement - Criminal force and Assault (Sections 299 – 358)

#### **UNIT – IV**

Kidnapping, Abduction - Slavery and forced labour – Rape: custodial rape, marital rape - Prevention of immoral traffic - Prevention of sati - Prohibition of indecent representation of women - Unnatural offences, Theft, Robbery and Dacoity - Criminal Misappropriation of property - Criminal breach of trust - Receiving of stolen property – Cheating - Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property (Section 378 – 424)

#### **UNIT – V**

Mischief (Sections 425 – 440) - Criminal Trespass (Sections 441 – 462) - Offences relating to document and property marks (Sections 463 – 480) - Offences relating to marriage (Sections 493 – 498 A) - Defamation (Sections 499 – 502). Criminal intimidation and annoyance and attempt to commit such offences, Sections 506 – 511, Law reforms and their effect on the society.

#### ***Prescribed Books:***

1. Rathanlal and Dhirajlal - Indian Penal Code
2. Kenny's Outlines of English Criminal Law

#### ***References Books:***

1. K. D. Gaur - A Text Book on the Indian Penal Code
2. P. S. Achuthan Pillai - Criminal Law.
3. Law Commission reports.

### **3.4 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF AUDITING (Q P Code -30718)**

#### **UNIT - I: INTRODUCTION TO AUDITING**

Introduction – Meaning - Definition – Objectives – Differences between Accountancy and Auditing – Types of Audit - Advantages of Auditing – Preparation before commencement of new Audit – Audit Notebook – Audit

Working Papers – Audit Program, Recent Trends in Auditing: Nature & Significance of Tax Audit – Cost Audit - Management Audit.

#### **UNIT - II: INTERNAL CONTROL**

Internal Control: Meaning and objectives. Internal Check: Meaning, objectives and fundamental principles. Internal Check as regards: Wage Payments, Cash Sales, Cash Purchases. Internal Audit: Meaning - Advantages and Disadvantages of Internal Audit – Differences between Internal Check and Internal Audit.

#### **UNIT - III: VOUCHING**

Meaning - Definition – Importance – Routine Checking and Vouching – Voucher -Types of Vouchers– Vouching of Receipts: Cash Sales, Receipts from debtors, Proceeds of the sale of Investments. Vouching of Payments: Cash Purchases, Payment to Creditors, Deferred Revenue Expenditure.

#### **UNIT - IV: VERIFICATION AND VALUATION OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

Meaning and Objectives of verification and valuation– Position of an Auditor as regards the Valuation of Assets – Verification and Valuation of different Items: Assets: Land & Building, Plant & Machinery, Goodwill – Investments - Stock in Trade. Liabilities: Bills Payable - Sundry Creditors –Contingent Liabilities.

#### **UNIT - V: AUDIT OF LIMITED COMPANIES AND OTHERS**

Company Auditor – Appointment – Qualification - Powers - Duties and Liabilities – Professional Ethics of an Auditor. Audit of Educational Institutions – Audit of Insurance Companies- Audit of Cooperative societies.

#### **Books for reference:**

1. P N Reddy & Appannaiah, Auditing, HPH
2. T.R Sharma, Auditing, Sahitya Bhavan
3. B.N Tandon, Practical Auditing, Sultan Chand
4. K. Venkataramana, Principles And Practice Of Auditing, SHBP.
5. MS Ramaswamy, Principles and Practice of Auditing.
6. Dinakar Pagare, Practice of Auditing, Sultan Chand
7. Kamal Gupta, Practical Auditing, TMH
8. R.G Sexena - Principles and Practice of Auditing, HPH

### **3.5 LAW OF TORTS(Q P Code -30719)**

#### **UNIT-I**

Evolution of law of torts- Nature and scope of law of torts- Meaning- Torts distinguished from Contract- Crime- Development of Ubi- jus ibi- Remedium-

Mental elements-Intention, Motive, Malice in Law and in Fact. Principle of liability in torts.

### **UNIT-II**

General Defences. Justification in tort; extinguishment of liability; Vicarious Liability. State liability for torts, Torts against persons and personal relations. Torts against property

### **UNIT-III**

Negligence. Nuisance. Absolute and Strict liability. Legal Remedies- damages-Awards - Remoteness of damage.

### **UNIT-IV**

Consumer- Consumerism- Historical development-Philosophical background-Aims and Objectives. Protection of consumers and provisions on consumer remedies under different statutes-Contract Act-1972, Law of Torts, Sale of Goods Act 1930, Drugs and Cosmetics Act, Prevention of Food Adulteration Act1954, Essential Commodities Act 1955, Competition Act 2002, Weights and Measures Act, relevant provisions on the above Acts. ( relevant provisions of the Acts are to be defined).

### **UNIT- V**

Consumer Protection Act-1986 and Rules - Definition of Consumer-Complaint- Complainant Defect- Deficiency. Goods, Service, Consumer safety. Consumer Disputes-Liability of Doctors, Lawyers- Consumer Protection Councils- Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies- District Forum-State commission-National Commission its composition, jurisdiction, appeals, complaints and penalties. Law relating to motor vehicle accidents, compensation, insurance

#### ***Prescribed Books:***

1. Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal - The law of torts-1997 Universal, Delhi.
2. Avtar Singh - The law of torts. 3. D. N. Saraf - Law of consumer protection in India
4. Dr. Gurubax Singh - Law of consumer protection. 5. Winfield and Jolwiz - Law of Torts.

#### ***Reference Books:***

1. Winfield - Law of Torts. 2. D. D. Basu - The law of torts
3. Salmond and Heuston - Law of torts. 4. Gurjeet Singh - Consumer protection Act



5. R. M. Vats - Consumer and the law. 6. Achuthan Pillai - The law of torts

## **IV SEMESTER**

### **4.1 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA- I (Q P Code -30721)**

#### **UNIT -I**

Nature and importance of the Constitution; Constitution as system of values(brief history); Reasons for supremacy of Constitution; Defining Constitutionalism. The Nature of the Indian Constitution: Democracy, Social Justice and National Unity as its essential characteristics. Preamble of the Indian Constitution and its significance, Nature, necessity and limitations of power to amend the Constitution Article 368, Basic Structure of Theory; Procedure to amend the Constitution; Amendment of Fundamental Rights.

#### **UNIT -II .**

Constitutional and legal provisions on citizenship, concept of good citizenship Introduction to fundamental rights: Philosophy functions: and purposes underlying fundamental rights - link with human rights - international dimensions. Definition of State Article 12, Article 13, rules of interpretation. Exceptions to Art. 13: Art. 31A, 31B, 31C, 33 and 34. Equality and Social Justice: Articles 14-18. (Various facets of right to equality and protective discrimination)

#### **UNIT -III**

Freedom and Social Control: Article 19(1)(a) to Article 19(1)(g). Freedom of speech and expression. Freedom of Assembly. Freedom to form association Freedom of movement. Freedom of residence. Freedom of Profession, Occupation, Trade or business. Content of freedoms and extent of restrictions. Art. 19(2) to (6). Protection in respect of conviction f(1)" offences: Art. 20 Protection of Life and Personal Liberty, Art. 21 - Impact of inter relationships, Procedural Due Process and Positive dimensions of right to life.

#### **UNIT -IV**

Rights under Art 22. Right against exploitation, Articles 23-24, Freedom of religion: Articles 25-28 – Secularism, Cultural Educational Rights - Articles 29

and 30 , Fundamental Duties

### **UNIT -V**

Right to constitutional remedies Art. 32 and Art. 226; Public Interest Litigation, Writ of Habeas Corpus. Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-Warrant, Right to Property under Part III and Art. 300A. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles: Relationships, Content of Directive Principles

#### **Prescribed Book**

1. V.N. Shukla - Constitution of India.
2. MP Jain, Constitutional Law

#### **Reference Books**

1. Seervai, Constitutional Law, Vol. 1, 11 and III.
2. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India.
3. T.K. Tope, Constitutional Law.
4. H.R. Khanna, Making of Indian Constitution
5. S. Shiva Rao, Framing of Indian Constitution
6. P.B. Gaiendragadkar, Indian Parliament and Fundamental Rights
7. P.K. Tripathi, Secularism: Constitutional provision and Judicial Review
8. Subba Rao, Social Justice and Law.
9. Saharay, The Constitution of India - An analytical perspective,
10. P. Ishwara Bhat, Fundamental Rights 2004.
11. D.J. De, Fundamental Rights.
12. M.P. Jain, Constitution of India.
13. C.B. Raju, Social Justice

#### **Other materials**

Up-to-date Case Law, Relevant consultation papers and reports of National Commission to Review the working of Constitution.

## **4.2 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (Q P Code -30722)**

### **UNIT - I**

Cost of Capital: Cost of Equity, Short and Long Term Debts, Cost of Short Term Borrowing.

Capital Market Hypothesis: Derivation of Sharpe Lintner, Empirical Evaluation of the Model.

### **UNIT - II**

Capital Structure Hypothesis: Traditional Proposition V/s. Modigliani Proposition, Empirical Evaluation of Propositions, Dividend Policy Decisions, Factors Affecting Dividend Policy, Traditional Proposition V/s M Hypothesis, Empirical Evaluation of Different Hypothesis, Types of Dividend Policies.

### **UNIT - III**

Working Capital Management: Optimal Investment in Short Term Assets like Inventory, Debtors, Securities and Cash, Determination of Optimal Sources of Funds.

### **UNIT - IV**

Financial Management of Multi-National Corporations: Factors Peculiar to Multi-Nationals, Decision Areas, Working Capital, Management Accounting, Capital Budgeting, Capital Structure and Dividend Policies, Case Studies.

### **UNIT - V**

Mergers and Acquisitions: Types of Characteristics, Valuation, Deed Structuring, Managerial State – Regulation, Environment, case Studies.

### ***Reference Books:***

1. Mao, James C. T – Quantitative Analysis of Financial Decisions – (Mc. Milan)
2. Khan, M. V. and Jain – Financial Management – Tata Mc Graw Hill
3. Paney. I. M. – Financial Management – Delhi, Vikas Publishing House.

## **4.3 FAMILY LAW – I (Q P Code -30723)**

### **UNIT - I**

Concept of family and family law; human right and constitutional dimension of family law; Impact of religious text upon family law, concept of dharma, , system of different personal law governing family relation; Sources of law under Hindu law, Mohammedan, Christian and other laws;

### **UNIT - II**

Concept of marriage, kinship Customary practices and state regulation regarding marriage – polygamy, monogamy, concubinage, sati, dowry – essential conditions of marriage under different personal laws; void, nullity, registration, formal requirements – Conversion and its effect upon family

### **UNIT - III**

Matrimonial remedies – restitution of conjugal rights - judicial separation – divorce- various kinds under different personal laws and statutes – Hindu Marriage Act, Special Marriage Act – remedies at and after divorce maintenance of wife

### **UNIT - IV**

Child and the family – minority - legitimacy – adoption, domestic and international – custody – guardianship custody, adoption etc, children in the personal laws.

### **UNIT - V**

Family and its changing patterns – establishment of family courts - Need of uniform civil code. Religious pluralism and its implication – trends of reforms and gender justice

#### **Prescribed Books**

1. TR. Desai, Introduction to Hindu Law.
2. Mulla, Principles of Hindu Law
3. Mulla, Principles of Mohammadan Law.
4. Indian Divorce Act

#### **Reference Books**

1. N.R, Raghavachariar, Principles of Hindu Law
2. John D, Mayne, Hindu Law of Usages
3. Venkataraman, Treatise on Hindu Law
6. Outlines of Mohammadan Law. A.A. Fyzee
7. A Modern Approach to Islam. A.A. Fyzee
8. Mohammadan Jurisprudence, Abdur Raheem
9. Principles and Precedents of Mohammadan Law
10. Digest of Mohammadan Law Baillie.
11. Mohammadan Law, Ameer Ali
12. Muslim Law, Tyabji
13. Mohammadan Law. Tahir Mohamood

## **4.4 CORPORATE ACCOUNTING (Q P Code -30724)**

### **UNIT I: UNDERWRITING OF SHARES**

Meaning – Underwriting Commission – Underwriter – functions - Advantages of Underwriting, Types of Underwriting – Marked and Unmarked Applications, Problems

## **UNIT II : ISSUE OF SHARES AND DEBENTURES**

Meaning of Shares and stocks, Types of Shares – Preference shares and Equity shares-Debentures- Issue of Shares at par, at Premium, at Discount, Pro- rata Allotment – Journal Entries and Bank Account – Preparation of Balance Sheet in the Vertical form.

## **UNIT III : PROFIT PRIOR TO INCORPORATION**

Meaning – calculation of sales ratio – time ratio – weighted ratio – treatment of capital and revenue expenditure – Ascertainment of pre-incorporation and post-incorporation profits by preparing Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet in the Vertical form.

## **UNIT IV: VALUATION OF GOODWIL AND SHARES**

Meaning – Circumstances of Valuation of Goodwill – Factors influencing the value of Goodwill –Methods of Valuation of Goodwill: Average Profit Method, Super Profit Method, Capitalization of average Profit Method, Capitalization of Super Profit Method, and Annuity Method - Problems. Meaning of valuation of shares – Need for Valuation – Factors Affecting Valuation – Methods of Valuation: Intrinsic Value Method, Yield Method, Earning Capacity Method, Fair Value of shares.

## **UNIT V: COMPANY FINAL ACCOUNTS**

Statutory Provisions regarding preparation of Company Final Accounts – Treatment of Special Items – Tax deducted at source – Advance payment of Tax – Provision for Tax – Depreciation – Interest on debentures – Dividends – Rules regarding payment of dividends – Transfer to Reserves – Preparation of Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet in vertical form (As per 2011 revised format)

### **Books For Reference**

1. Arulanandam & Raman ; Corporate Accounting –II
2. Anil Kumar – Financial Accounting, HPH
3. Dr. S.N. Maheswari, Financial Accounting.
4. Soundarajan. A & K. Venkataramana, Corporate Accounting, SHBP.
5. S. P. Jain and K. L. Narang – Corporate Accounting
6. S. Bhat- Corporate Accounting.
7. S P Iyengar, Advanced Accountancy, Sultan Chand
8. R L Gupta, Advanced Accountancy.
9. Shukla and Grewal – Financial Accounting

## **4.5 COMPANY LAW(Q P Code -30725)**

### **UNIT -I**

Corporate Personality, nature and distinction from other bodies, Promoters, Registration and Incorporation; public and private companies -

### **UNIT -II**

Memorandum of Association, Articles of Association, Prospectus

### **UNIT -III**

Allotment of shares, Shares and Members, Kinds of shares, capital, debenture, dividends

### **UNIT -IV**

Directors, Meetings, Majority powers and minority rights Oppression and mismanagement; multinational companies, amalgamation

### **UNIT -V**

Kinds of company; Investigations into Company ,Winding up, Account, audit, corporate liability, liability of companies civil and criminal. The Companies (Amendment) Act, 2013, with reference to Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Under Section135 of the Act.

### **Prescribed Books**

Avtar Singh, Company Law.

### **Reference Books**

1. A. Ramaiah, Company's Act, 1995, Parts I and II.
2. Shah, Lectures on Company Law.
3. K.C. Anantharaman, Lecture on Company Law, 1996, Edition.
4. Taxman's Company Law.
- S. Dr. H.K. Saharai, Company Law, 3rd Edition, 1995.
6. Datta, C.R., Company Law, 5th Edition, 1996.

## **V SEMESTER**

### **5.1 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA – II(Q P Code -30727)**

#### **UNIT -I**

Introduction: Concepts of democracy-Federalism and limited government,Organization of Executive at Centre and States Constitutional position, powers and functions of President and Governor - Principles and

Conventions of Cabinet form of government - Collective responsibility - Position of Prime Minister and Chief Ministers President and Governor's power of pardoning.

## **UNIT -II**

Composition, powers and functions of Parliament. Bicameralism; Passing of Money Bill, Ordinary Bill and Financial Bill. Similar aspects in State Legislatures. Powers, Privileges and Immunities of members of Parliament and State legislatures. Speaker's Powers. Anti-Defection Law. Nature of Indian Federal System. Territorial Organization of states Arts. 1-4.

## **UNIT -III**

Legislative Relationship between Union and States (Articles 245-255) read with 7<sup>th</sup> Schedule. Interstate trade, commerce and intercourse. Administrative Relations (Articles 256-263, 355, 356 and 365) Resolution of Inter-State Disputes Financial Relations (Articles 264-291) Union State relations during emergency, Decentralization of Power-Provisions on Panchayaths Raj and Nagarpalikas

## **UNIT -IV**

Nature and extent of power of judicial review. Organisation of judiciary - Supreme Court, High Court, Subordinate Courts and Tribunals - Power of appointment and transfer. Independent of judiciary: Concept and components; Constitutional provisions and development; Powers and jurisdictions (original, appellate and advisory) of Supreme court and High Courts – Administrative Tribunals.

## **UNIT - V**

Services under the state - Doctrine of pleasure - Protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal or reduction in rank. (Art. 309-311) Public Service Commissions, Free and fair election - Election Commission's functions. powers and organization. Emergency provisions (Arts. 352-360), Special Provisions relating to certain classes (Art.330-342), Multiculturalism and the Constitution - Constitutional provisions on language and tribal people special provisions for and Scheduled Tribes.(Part XVII and 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> Schedules) Special status of some states, definitions and interpretations

## **Prescribed Book**

V.N. Shukla - Constitution of India.



### **Reference Books**

1. Seervai, Constitutional Law, Vol. 1, II and III.
2. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India.
3. T.K. Tope: Constitutional Law.
4. H.R. Khanna, Making of Indian Constitution
5. S. Shiva Rao. Framing of Indian Constitution
6. P.B. Gajendragadkar, Indian Parliament and Fundamental Rights
7. P.K. Tripathi, Secularism: Constitutional provision and Judicial Review
8. M.C.J. Kagzi, Constitution of India Vol. I & II
9. H.K.Saharay, The Constitution of India - An analytical perspective.
10. M.P. Jain, Constitution of India.
11. Sarkaria Commission Report.

## **5.2 COST ACCOUNTING(Q P Code -30728)**

### **UNIT - I: INTRODUCTION TO COST ACCOUNTING**

Introduction – Meaning & Definition of Cost, Costing and Cost Accounting – Objectives of Costing -Comparison between Financial Accounting and Cost Accounting – Application of Cost Accounting –Designing and Installing a Cost Accounting System – Cost Concepts - Classification of Costs – Cost Unit – Cost Center – Elements of Cost – Preparation of Cost Sheet – Tenders and Quotations.

### **UNIT - II: MATERIAL COST**

Meaning – Types – Direct Material – Indirect Material - Material Control – Purchasing Procedure – Store Keeping – Techniques of Inventory Control – Setting of Stock Levels – EOQ – ABC Analysis – VED Analysis – Just In-Time – Perpetual Inventory System – Documents used in Material Accounting – Methods of Pricing Material Issues – FIFO – LIFO – Weighted Average Price Method and Simple Average Price Method.

### **UNIT - III: LABOUR COST**

Meaning – Types – Direct Labour – Indirect Labour – Timekeeping – Time booking – Idle Time –Overtime – Labour Turn Over. Methods of Labour Remuneration - Time Rate System – Piece Rate System– Incentive Systems – Halsey plan – Rowan Plan – Taylors differential Piece Rate System and Merricks Differential Piece Rate System – Problems

#### **UNIT - IV: OVERHEAD COST**

Meaning and Definition – Classification of Overheads – Procedure for Accounting and Control of Overheads – Allocation of Overheads – Apportionment of Overheads – Primary Overhead Distribution Summary – Secondary Overhead Distribution Summary – Repeated Distribution Method and Simultaneous Equations Method – Absorption of Factory Overheads – Methods of Absorption – Machine Hour Rate – Problems

#### **UNIT - V: MARGINAL COSTING AND BUDGETORY CONTROL**

Marginal Costing: Meaning Features and Assumptions - Calculation of P/V ratio, Break Even Point Margin of safety, desired profit and desired sales–, Problems. Budgetary Control: Introduction – Meaning & Definition of Budget and Budgetary Control – Objectives of Budgetary Control – Classification of Budgets – Functional Budgets – Problems on Flexible Budgets and cash budget.

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

1. M. N. Arora: Cost Accounting, HPH.
2. Khanna Pandey & Ahuja : Practical Costing, Sultan Chand.
3. K. S. Thakur: Cost Accounting, New Century Book House Pvt. Ltd.
4. M.L. Agarwal: Cost Accounting, Sahitya Bhawan Publications.
5. Palaniappan & Harihara : Cost Accounting I.K. International
6. Jain & Narang: Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
7. S.N. Maheshwari: Cost Accounting, Mahaveer Publishers.
8. Horngren: Cost Accounting – A Managerial Emphasis, Prentice Hall. , SHBP.

### **5.3 PROPERTY LAW (Q P Code -30729)**

#### **UNIT-I**

General principles of transfer of property by act of parties interviews – Different classification of property – Effect of transfer – Transactions resembling transfer. Rule against inalienability; Rule against restriction on enjoyment ; Conditional transfers and transfers containing directions of transfer; Rule against perpetuity; Direction for accumulation of Income; Condition precedent and condition

subsequent –Its fulfillment Vested interest and contingent interest.

### **UNIT–II**

Doctrine of election; Transfer by co-owner, Apportionment; Joint transfer; Priority of rights under policy; Rent paid to holder under defective title in good faith; Improvements made by bonafide holders under defective title; Doctrine of Lis Pendens; Fraudulent transfer; Part-performance Protection of bonafide transferee for consideration with notice, covenants running with land; Transfer by limited owners

### **UNIT–III**

Mortgages – Definition – Six kinds of mortgages and features – Rights of mortgager and mortgagee liabilities of mortgager and mortgagee – Priority of securities –Marshalling and contribution – Tacking. Charges: Definition – Doctrine of merger –Notice and tender

### **UNIT–IV**

Definition of Sale of – Mode of sale – Rights and liabilities of seller and buyer Marshalling – Discharge of encumbrance on sale. Exchanges: (Sections 118-121)

Leases: Definition – Scope – Leases how made – Rights and liabilities of lessor and lessee – determination forfeiture of lease – Holding over

Gifts: Scope and meaning – Mode of transfer – onerous gifts – Universal gift: - Donation mortar Cause.

Actionable claims – Definition – mode of transfer –Rights of transferee of an actionable claim (Sections 130 and 132).

### **UNIT– V**

Indian Easement Act 1882. Easements: Definition – Classification – Characteristics

- Modes of acquisition – Easement of necessity – Quasi easement by prescription – Extinction of easements – License – Difference between license and prescription (The subject to be taught in the light of leading cases)

### **Prescribed Books**

1. The Transfer of Property Act, Mulla
2. Indian Easements act, T.R. Desai

### **Reference Books**

1. Principles of the Law of Property, Shah
2. The Transfer of Property Act, G.P. Tripathi
3. Transfer of Property act, S.N. Shukla

4. The Transfer of Property Act. Chitale and Rao
5. Law of Property, Gaur, H.S.
6. Transfer of Property, G.C.V. Subba Rao
7. The Transfer of Property, Dr. H.N. Tewari
8. Property Law. Krishna Menon
9. Easements, Gale

## **1.4 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS. (Q P Code -30730)**

### **UNIT – I**

Meaning, Definition & Scope of statistics, collection of data, primary & secondary, Methods of collecting primary data, Census and Sampling Techniques. Classification & tabulation: Graphs, Histogram & Ogive curves, Pie & Bar diagrams (single dimensional only)

### **UNIT – II**

Measures of central tendency: Arithmetic Mean Median, Quartiles & Mode (without grouping), Geometric Mean. & Harmonic Mean.

### **UNIT – III**

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile deviation, Mean deviation & standard deviation with coefficients, coefficient of variation. Skewness: Bowly's & Karl Pearson's methods only.

### **UNIT – IV**

Correlation: Meaning, Utility, Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation (raw data only), Spearman's Rank Correlation, Regression & Estimation.

### **UNIT – V**

Index Numbers: Meaning, Uses, Steps involved in computing index numbers, Methods: simple, weighted, Laspeyre's Index number, Pasche's Index Number, Fisher's Ideal Index Number (Including TRT & FRT), Consumer Price Index under family budget method, Aggregative expenditure method.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Business Statistics – S. P. Gupta
2. Business Statistics – B. N. Gupta

3. Business Statistics – S. C. Gupta
4. Business Statistics – D. N. Elhance
5. Business Statistics for Business and Economics – Leonard J Kazmier
6. Practical Business Statistics – Andrew F Siegel

## **7. 5.5 FAMILY LAW II (Q P Code -30731)**

### **UNIT - I**

Study of property relations in family, the legal incidence of joint family Mitakshara coparcenary – formation, incidence, types of property – property under dayabhaga law – Karta, his powers, privileges and obligations – alienation of property

### **UNIT - II**

Hindu Joint family debts, partition, reunion Hindu Gains of Learning Act . Law relating to maintenance under different personal laws and statutes – stridhana - laws of succession (testamentary and intestate) according to the Hindu Succession Act 1956, latest developments, status of woman

### **UNIT - III**

Succession under Muslim, Parsi, Christian law; Hindu religious endowments – waqfs – gifts, pre-emption

### **UNIT - IV**

History of Indian Succession Act, preliminary; Domicile (S.4-19) and Consanguinity (S.23-28); Intestate Succession (S.29-56); Testamentary Succession (S.57-191)

### **UNIT - V**

Protection of property of the deceased (S.192-210); Probate, Letters of Administration and administration of the assets of the deceased (S.217-369); Succession Certificate (S.370-390) Gender equality in property relations and Uniform Civil Code

### **Prescribed Books**

1. Mulla, Principles of Mohammadan Law
2. B.B. Mitra, Indian Succession Act
3. Mulla, Principles of Mohammadan Law
4. A.A.A. Fyazee, Outlines of Mohammadan Law. 5. Indian Divorce Act

**Reference Books**

1. Indian Succession Act, Paruck. 2. Indian Succession Act, Basu
3. Indian Succession Act, Paras Diwan. 6. Outlines of Mohammadan Law. A.A. Fyzee
7. A Modern Approach to Islam. A.A. Fyzee. 8. Mohammadan Jurisprudence, Abdur Raheem
9. Principles and Precedents of Mohammadan Law . 10. Digest of Mohammadan Law Baillie.
11. Mohammadan Law, Ameer Ali. 12. Muslim Law, Tyabji
13. Mohammadan Law. Tahir Mohamood

**VI SEMESTER**

**6.1 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS LAW – I**

**(Q P Code -30735)**

**UNIT I**

**Introductory Aspects:** Overview of the concept of property; Industrial property and non-industrial property; Historical background of IPR; Importance of human creativity in present scenario; Different forms of IP and its conceptual analysis.

**PATENTS:** Introduction and overview of patent protection; History of Patent protections; What is patent and definition of patent; Object of patent; Scope and salient features of patent; How to obtain patent; Product patent and Process patent; Specification – Provisional and complete specification; Procedure for patent applications; Register of patents and Patent Office; Rights and obligations of patentee; Transfer of Patent Rights; Government use of inventions; Biotech patents and patentability of life forms; Infringement of Patents; Offences and Penalties.

## **UNIT II**

**Trade Marks:** Introduction and overview of trade mark; Evolution of trade mark law; Object of trade mark; Features of good trade mark; Different forms of trade mark; Trade mark registry and register of trade marks; Property in a trade mark; Registrable and nonregistrable marks; Basic principles of registration of trade mark; Deceptive similarity; Assignment and transmission; Rectification of register; Infringement of trade mark; Passing off; Domain name protection and registration; Offences and penalties.

## **UNIT III**

Introduction and overview of Cyber Intellectual Property; Intellectual property and cyberspace; Emergence of cyber crime ; Grant in software patent and Copyright in software; Software piracy; Trade marks issues related to Internet (Domain name); Data protection in cyberspace; E-commerce and E-contract; Salient features of Information Technology Act; IPR provisions in IT Act; Internet policy of Government of India.

## **UNIT IV**

**Geographical Indications:** Introduction and overview of geographical indications; Meaning and scope of geographical indications; Important geographical indications of India and their features; Salient features of the Protection of Geographical Indications Act; Protection of geographical indications; Misleading use of geographical indications; Registration of geographical indications; Right to use geographical indications; Infringement; Remedies against infringement; Role and functions of Registrar of



Geographical indication; Conflict between Trade mark and geographical indications.

## **UNIT V**

International Convention and Treaties: Paris Convention: Background; Salient features of Paris Convention; Governing rules of Paris Convention; Patent Cooperation Treaty: Background; Objectives of PCT; Salient features of PCT; Madrid Convention: Salient features; International registration of marks; World Intellectual Property Organization: Background; Salient features WIPO; Organization of WIPO.

### **Prescribed Books:**

- 1.P. Narayanan – Intellectual Property Law.
- 2.Cornish William – Intellectual Property.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1.Ganguli – Intellectual Property Rights: Unleashed the knowledge economy.
- 2.Copinger & Skine James – Copyright.
- 3.Pal P. – Intellectual Property Rights in India.
- 4.Unni – Trade Mark, Design and Cyber Property Rights.
- 5.Rodney Ryder – Intellectual Property and the Internet.
- 6.Rahul Matthan – The law relating to Computers and the Internet.
- 7.Elizabeth Verkey – Law of Plant Varieties Protection.
- 8.Pavan Duggal – Cyber Law: the Indian Perspective.
- 9.D. P. Mittal - Law of Information Technology.

## **6.2 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS(Q P Code -30736)**

### **UNIT – I**

Introduction: International Business, Trends in International Trade, Reasons for going International, Global Sourcing and Production Sharing, International Orientations, Internationalization Stages and Orientations, Growing Economic Power of Developing Countries, International Decision, Case Studies.

## **UNIT – II**

International Business Environment: Trading Environment, Commodity Agreements, Cartels, State Trading, Trading Blocks and Growing Intra-Regional Trade, Other Regional Groupings, SAARC, GATT / WTO and Trade Liberalization, The Uruguay Round, Evaluation, UNCTAD.

## **UNIT – III**

Multinational Corporations: Definition, Organizational Structures, Dominance of MNC's, Recent Trends, Code of Conduct, Multinationals in India and Indian Multinationals, Case Studies.

## **UNIT – IV**

India in the Global Setting: India an Emerging Market, India in the Global Trade, Liberalization and Integration with Global Economy, Obstacles in Globalization, Globalization Strategies, Case Studies. International Marketing Intelligence: Meaning, International Marketing information, sources of information, International Marketing information system – International marketing Research.

## **UNIT – V**

Trade Policy and Regulation in India: Trade Strategies, Trade Strategy of India, Export - Import Policy, An Evaluation of the Policies, Regulation and Promotion of Foreign Trade in India, Export Incentive, Product Assistance/Facilities, Marketing Assistance, Import Facilities for Exporters, Export Units and Export Processing Zones, Export Houses and Trading Houses, Case Studies.

### ***Reference Books:***

1. Chanda. G. K. – WTO and Indian Economy
2. G. S. Batra & R. C. Dangwal – International Business: New Trends
3. Jean Pierre & H. David Hennessey – Global Marketing Strategies

## **6.3 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (Q P Code -30737)**

### **UNIT - I**

Definition nature and importance of International Law views of Professor Oppenheim, Brierley and J.G. Strake and others Third world perspective .Sources of International Law, Relationship between Municipal Law and International Law, Subjects of International Law.

## **UNIT - II**

State in International Law; Recognition of state and government, types and impact of recognition; acquisition of territory State Jurisdiction: Meaning and significance in international law.

Types: a) Territorial, b) Extra-territorial c) Maritime d) Universal criminal jurisdiction. Exceptions to territorial jurisdiction, development of restrictive: immunity in International Law to the foreign sovereign; State Responsibility in International Law

## **UNIT -III**

State and individual: A. Extradition, B. Asylum; C. Nationality, Diplomatic Privileges and immunities - Consular privileges and immunities International treaties; Law of the Sea., outer space

## **UNIT - IV**

1 Development of International Law of Human Rights

II. Position of human rights under 1) Charter of United Nations, 2) Universal declaration of Human Rights 1948, 3) International Covenants on Human Rights, 1966.

## **UNIT - V**

The United Nations organization - Principal organs and their functions Security Council, General Assembly, ICJ, Jurisdiction, Secretariat, Trusteeship Council, World Bank, IMF, WTO: main features

### **Prescribed Book**

An Introduction to International Law, J.G. Strake

### **Reference Books**

1. The Law of Nations, .J.B. Brierly.
2. International Law (Cases and Materials), D.H. Harris.
3. International Law (Cases and Materials), Bishop.
4. International Law, Vol I, Peace, Oppenheim.
5. International Law, O'Connell,
6. An Introduction to International Law, S.R. Kapoor.
7. A Study of U.N. Goodrich and Hambro.
8. World Trade Organization- Bhagawan Das

## **6.4 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (Q P Code -30738)**

### **UNIT - I**

(A) Environmental Law: Meaning and scope and its development. Evolution of Environmental Law in India (Ancient, Pre-Independence and Post-Independence Scenario)

(B) Principles and some important concepts - preventive principle, precautionary principle, polluter to pay principle, principles of strict and absolute liability, public trust doctrine, special emphasis on the important case laws on environment

(C) Ecology and Environment, Natural resources and its conservation, Environment v/s Development

(D) Environmental Policy in India

(E) Importance of Bio-diversity and sustainable development.

(F) Climatic changes, global warming, green house effect, ozone layer depletion, acid rain, depletion of genetic resources, water conservation and soil erosion.

### **UNIT - II**

Constitutional and legislative provisions on environment Art. 21, 38, 39, 48(A) and 51A(g); Schedule V and VI, Amendments 42<sup>nd</sup>, 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup>. Writ jurisdiction, right to information, with special reference to Bhopal gas and its aftermath. Judicial activism and environmental protection.

Role of international conventions in the development of environmental law and its policy, special emphasis on important conventions like. (i) Stockholm Declaration, 1972. (ii) Montreal Protocol, 1987, (iii) Hague Declaration, 1989, (iv) Rio-Summit, 1992, (v) Kyoto Protocol, 1997.

### **UNIT - III**

Common law aspects of Environmental Law:

(i) Tort law, (ii) Public nuisance, (iii) Strict liability, (iv) Riparian rights, (v) Trespass, (vi) Negligence Judicial remedies and procedure: IPC, CPC, Cr.PC, provisions on public nuisance, mischief and pollution, class actions, order I rule 8 of CPC, Sec. 91 of CPC, Environmental tribunals, Green benches, Role of International Institutions (UN initiatives, NGOs and funding agencies)

### **UNIT - IV .**

Wild Life Protection Act 1972 and Forest Conservation Act 1980, Law on

Prevention of Cruelty against animals

Noise Pollution and its legal control in India

### **UNIT - V**

The Water Act 1974

The Air Act 1981

(A) The Environmental Protection Act 1986, With Environment Protection Rules 1986 (i.e. rule 5 and 13 special emphasis)

(B) Hazardous wastes (management and handling) Rules 1989 (only 12 rules)

(C) A brief analysis of coastal zone regulations, public hearing, eco-mark, environment impact assessment.

### **Prescribed Books**

1. Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and its Policy in India (2001)

2, Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, Environment Administration, Law and Judicial Attitude

### **Reference Books**

1. Mahesh Mathur, Legal Control of Environmental Pollution

2. Simon Ball and Stuart Bell, Environmental Law

3. P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India

4. Concerned Bare Acts, Digests and Notifications.

5. Environmental Law (Documents), Vol. I to III, Compiled by CEERA Research Team,

Publications: NLSIU, Bangalore.

## **6.5 JURISPRUDENCE(Q P Code -30739)**

### **UNIT - I**

Definition, nature, purpose value of jurisprudence; Theories of Law, Natural law, Imperative theory, legal realism and law as a system of rules; schools of

jurisprudence – dharma, PIL, social justice, Nature of International Law, Constitutional Law and Territorial Nature of Law.

**UNIT - II**

Basis of binding character of law; Functions and purpose of law

Questions of law, fact and discretion; Administration of Justice, Theories of punishment

Feminist jurisprudence

**UNIT - III**

Sources of law - Legislation, precedent and Custom; Juristic writings

**UNIT - IV**

Legal concepts: Right, ownership, possession, persons and titles

**UNIT - V**

Liability; Property, Obligations and Procedure

**Prescribed Books**

Salmond on Jurisprudence

**Reference Books**

1. Edgar Bodenheimer. Jurisprudence
2. R. W.M. Dias - Jurisprudence
3. Paton – Jurisprudens

**VII SEMESTER**

**7.1 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS LAW – II**

**(Q P Code -30741)**

## UNIT - I

**Indian Copyright Law:** Introduction and overview of copyright: History of the concept of copyright and related rights; Nature of copyright: Salient features of Copyright Act; Subject matter of copyright; Literary work; Dramatic work; Musical works; Artistic works; Cinematographic films; Sound recordings; Term of copyright; Computer software and copyright protection; Author and ownership of copyright; Rights conferred by copyright; Assignment, transmission and relinquishment of copyright; Infringement of copyright; Remedies against infringement of copyright

## UNIT - II

**Biological Diversity Law:** Introduction and overview of Biological Diversity; Meaning and scope of Biological Diversity; Biological resources and traditional knowledge; Salient features of Biological Diversity Act; Biological Diversity concerns and issues; Bio piracy; Regulation of access to Biological Diversity; National Biodiversity Authority; Functions and powers of Biodiversity Authority; State Biodiversity Board; Biodiversity Management Committee and its functions.

## UNIT - III

**Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Law:** Legal concepts relating to the protection of plant varieties rights; Legal concepts relating to the protection of plant breeders rights; IPR in new plant varieties; Policy and objectives of protection of plant varieties and farmers rights act; Plant varieties and Farmers rights protection authority; National register of plant varieties; Procedure for registration; Rights and privileges; Benefit sharing; Compensation to communities; Compulsory license; Relief against infringement; National Gene Fund.

## UNIT - IV

**Designs Law:** Introduction and overview of Designs Law; Salient features of Designs Law; Procedure for registration; Rights conferred by registration; Copyright in registered designs; Infringement ; Powers and duties and Controller; Distinction between design, trade mark, copyright & patent.

## UNIT - V



**International Treaties / Conventions on IPR:** TRIPS Agreement:Background; Salient Features of TRIPS; TRIPS and Indian IPR; Berne Convention:Background; Salient features of Paris Convention; Convention of Bio-Diversity: Objectives of CBD; Salient features of CBD;International IPR agreements affecting protection of plant varieties: The WTO Doha round of trade negotiations; International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources (“ITPGR”).

**Prescribed Books:**

- 1.Narayanan – Intellectual Property Law.
2. Cornish William – Intellectual Property.

**Reference Books:**

- 1.Justice P. S. Narayana – Intellectual Property Law in India.
- 2.N. K. Acharya – Intellectual Property Rights.
- 3.Das J. K. - Intellectual Property Rights.
- 4.Ganguli – Intellectual Property Rights: Unleashed the knowledge economy.
- 5.Copinger & Skine James – Copyright .
- 6.Pal P. – Intellectual Property Rights in India.
- 7.Unni – Trade Mark, Design and Cyber Property Rights.
- 8.Elizabeth Verkey – Law of Plant Varieties Protection.

**7.2LABOUR (Q P Code -30742)**

## Unit-I

Historical aspects-Master and Slave Relationship, Trade Unionism in India and UK-Enactment of the Trade Unions Act, 1926-ILO Conventions relating to Trade Unions and relevant Constitutional Provisions.

A bird's eye view of the Act-Definitions-Trade Union, Trade Dispute, etc.-Provisions relating to registration, withdrawal and cancellation of registration-Funds of Trade Union, Immunities, problems of Trade Union, Amalgamation of Trade Union –Recognition of Trade Unions-Methods, need and efforts in this regard, Collective Bargaining-Meaning, methods, status of collective bargaining settlements, collective bargaining and liberalisation.

### UNIT - II

Historical Background and Introduction to the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947- Definitions-Industry, Workman, Industrial Dispute, Appropriate Government, etc., -Authorities/Industrial Dispute resolution machinery-works Committee, Conciliation and Board of Conciliation-Powers and Functions, Court of Inquiry, Grievance Settlement Authority,

Voluntary Arbitration U/S 10-A-Compulsory Adjudication-Government's power of reference U/S-10- Critical analysis with reference to decided cases. Compulsory Adjudication-Composition, Qualification, Jurisdiction, powers of adjudication authorities, - Award and Settlement-Definition, Period of operation binding nature and Juridical Review of award.

### UNIT - III

#### Unit-III

Law relating to regulation of strikes and lockouts-Definition of strikes and lockouts, Analysis with reference to Judicial Interpretations, Regulation U/Ss 22, 23,10-A (4-A), and 10(3), Illegal strikes and lockouts, penalties. –Regulation of Job losses-concepts of Lay-off, Retrenchment, Closure and Transfer of undertakings with reference to statutory definition and Judicial Interpretations-Regulation of job losses with reference to the provisions of chapter V A and V B of the ID Act, 1947-Regulation of managerial prerogatives-Ss. 9A, 11A, 33 and 33A of ID Act, 1947-Certified Standing Orders-Meaning and Procedure for Certification, Certifying officers-Powers and Functions, etc.

Certifying officers-Powers and Functions, etc.

### UNIT - IV:

Concept and Importance of Social Security-Influence of I.L.O.-Constitutional Mandate. The Employees' Compensation Act, 1923-Definitions-employee, employer, dependent, partial disablement, total disablement, etc.-Employer's liability for compensation- Conditions and Exceptions-Procedure for claiming compensation. Computation of Compensation. Commissioner-Jurisdiction, powers, etc.

The Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948-Definitions-Employment injury, contribution, dependent, employee, principal employer, etc.-Employees' State Insurance Funds-contribution, Benefits available-Administrative Mechanism-E.S.I. Corporation, Standing Committee, Medical Benefits Council-Composition, Powers, Duties-Adjudication of Disputes-E.S.I Courts. Comparative analysis of the E.S.I. Act, 1948 with the Employees' Compensation Act, 1923

### UNIT - V

The Payment of Wages Act, 1936-Definitions-employed person, factory, industrial and other

establishment, wages, etc .- Deductions-Authorities

Inspectors and Payment of Wages Authority.

The Factories Act, 1948-Definitions-factory, manufacturing process, occupier, worker, hazardous process, etc.-Provisions of the Factories Act relating to health, safety and welfare of workers-Provisions relating to Hazardous process –Provisions relating to working conditions of employment –Working Hours, Weekly leave, Annual leave facility –Provisions relating to regulation of employment of women, children and young persons.

### **Prescribed Books**

1. Goswami, Labour Laws
2. S.N. Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law

### **Reference Books**

1. Malhotra O.P., Industrial Disputes Act Vol. 1 and 11
  2. Industrial Relations, ILI
  3. Srivastava, Trade Union Act
  4. Mallick. Trade Union Act
  5. Srivatsava, Workmen's Compensation Art
  6. Srivatsava, Factories Act
- (Case study is an essential part of labour legislations.)
8. Madhavan Pillai, Labour and Industnal Law

## **7.3 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW(Q P Code -30743)**

### **UNIT - I**

Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law; Relation with Constitutional law; Concepts of rule of law and separation of powers and their impact upon Administrative Law. Administrative law and people, the third

sector, tribunals

## **UNIT - II**

Classification of powers: legislative, adjudicative and executive powers, Legislative Powers of Administration, extent of delegation and controls over delegated legislation. Administrative directions, Sub-delegation

## **Unit-III**

Judicial Powers of Administration – nature and procedure, principles of natural justice. Effect of non-compliance: Administrative Discretion – Nature, extent, principles of control of abuse and non-exercise.

## **UNIT - IV**

Judicial Control of Administrative Action - Writs, suits and other remedies Liability for Wrongs (Tortious and Contractual). Governmental privileges, Right to Information Act 2005, background, law, policy and development

## **UNIT - V**

Promissory estoppel, doctrine of legitimate expectation. Corporations and Public Undertakings

Public inquiries and Commission of Inquiry, Ombudsman, Parliamentary Commissioner, Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta, Vigilance Commission, Congressional and Parliamentary Committees.

## **Prescribed Book**

Jain and Jain - Principles of Administrative Law

## **Prescribed Book**

1. S.P. Sathe - Administrative Law
2. Massey - Administrative Law
3. Wade - Administrative La

## **7.4 TAXATION LAW – I (Q P Code -30744)**

### **DIRECT TAXP**

#### **UNIT-I**

Constitutional Background and Statutory mandate, Definitions: Tax, fee and Cess, Direct Taxes, Income Tax, Assessee, Types of Assessee, Previous year,

Assessment year, Assessment, Finance bill, Residential Status of Assessee: Resident in India and Non Resident in India, Ordinarily resident and non ordinarily resident, Scope of Income liable to tax, Special Provisions relating to certain income of non-resident Indian citizen and foreign nationals of Indian origin.

## **UNIT – II**

Heads of Income: Income from Salary, Income from House Property, Profits and Gains of Business or profession, Capital Gains, Income from Other sources, compute the taxable income, Tax evasion and Tax avoidance.

## **UNIT – III**

Scheme of advance rulings in transactions involving non residents / specified residents. Deemed income, Income of other persons deemed to be the income of the person sought to be taxed. Trusts and Trust Income, Income of Charitable and Religious Trusts. Assessment of firms.

## **UNIT-IV**

Income Tax Authorities – Jurisdiction, Return of income, Types of Assessment. Appeals and revision, Provisions for General Anti-Avoidance Rule (GAAR), Set-off and carry forward of losses.

## **UNIT-V**

Interest Payable and receivable by an Assessee, Waiver of Interest, Advance Tax, Sur-charge, Education Cess, Secondary and Higher Education Cess, Penalties leviable, Refund, Waiver or reduction of Penalty, PAN, Exclusions from Total-income, Deductions from the Gross total Income.

## **Reference books**

1. Dr. V.K. Singhania – Students Guide to Income Tax
2. Girish Ahuja and Ravi Gupta – Systematic Approach to Income –Tax and Sales –tax
3. T.N. Manoharan – Students Handbook on Income Tax law.
4. Dr.H.C. Malhotra and Dr. S.P. Goyal – Direct Taxes.
5. Sharad Bhargava – Income Tax for Students.
6. B.B.Lal – Direct Taxes – Practice and Planning.

## **7.5 CLINICAL COURSE – I (Q P Code -30745)**

## **PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM FOR LAWYERS AND BAR-BENCH RELATIONS**

Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting system

**Outline of the course:** Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar-Bench Relations.

This course will be taught in association with practicing lawyers on the basis of the following materials.

- (i) Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer's book on "Advocacy"
- (ii) The Contempt Law and Practice
- (iii) The Bar Council Code of Ethics
- (iv) 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject
- (v) Other reading materials as may be prescribed by the University Examination rules of the University shall include assessment through case-study, viva, and periodical problem solution besides the written tests

Advocate and a client relationship; Bar-Bench relationship; duties of advocate; regulation of professional conduct; contempt of court; Accountancy for lawyers

## **VIII SEMESTER**

### **8.1 CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE AND LIMITATION ACT (Q P Code -30747)**

#### **UNIT - I**

Civil Procedure Code

Introduction: Distinction between procedural law and substantive law, history of the code, extent and its application, definition. Suits: Jurisdiction of the civil Courts, kinds of jurisdiction. Bar on suits, suits of civil nature (Sec. 9)

Doctrine of Res sub judice and re judicata (Sec. 10, 11 and 12), Foreign Judgment (Sec. 13, 14)

Place of suits; (Ss. 15 to 20), Transfer of Cases (Ss. 22 to 25)

## **UNIT - II**

Institution of suits and summons: (Sec. 26, 0.4 ,and Sec. 27, 28, 31 and 0.5), Interest and Costs (Sec. 34, 35, 35A, B)

Pleading: Fundamental rules of pleadings, plaint and written statement, return and rejection of plaint, defences, set off and counter claim.

Parties to the suit (Order 1): Joinder, Misjoinder and non- Joinder of parties; Misjoinder parties; Misjoinder and non-Joinder of causes of action; Multifariousness.

## **UNIT - III**

Appearance and examination of parties (0.9, 0.18) Discovery, inspection and production of documents (0.11 & 13), First hearing and framing, of issues; (0.10 and 14), Admission and affidavit (0.12 and 19), Adjournment (0.17), Death marriage and insolvency of the parties (0.22), withdrawal and compromise of suits (0.23), Judgment and Decree (0.20).8. Execution (Sec. 30 to 74, 0.21): General principles of execution, power of executing court, transfer of decrees for execution, mode of execution, a) Arrest and detention, b) attachment, c) Sale

## **UNIT - IV**

Suits in particular cases

- a) Suits by or against Governments. (Sec. 79 to 82, 0.27)
- b) Suits by aliens and by or against foreign rulers Ambassadors (Sec. 85 to 87)
- c) Suits relating to public matters (Sec. 91 to 93)
- d) Suits by or against firms (0.30)
- e) Suits by or against minors and of unsound persons (0.32)
- f) Suits by indigent persons (0.33)
- g) Inter-pleader suits (Sec. 88, 0.35)

Interim Orders

- a) Commissions (Sec. 75, 0.26)
- b) Arrest before judgment and attachment before judgment (0.38)
- c) Temporary injunctions (0.39)



d) Appointment of receivers (0.40)

Appeals (Ss. 90 to 109, 0.41, 42, 43, 45)

Reference, Review and Revision (Ss. 113, 114, 115, 0.46, 0.47)

Caveat (Sec. 144.A); Inherent powers of the court (Ss. 148, 149, 151)

## **UNIT - V**

Limitation Act

### **Reference books:**

1. Mulla – Civil Procedure Code
2. P.M. Bakshi - Civil Procedure Code
3. C.K. Takwani - Civil Procedure Code
4. Sanjiwa Rao - Civil Procedure Code
5. Karnataka Civil Rules of Practice- Bare Act
6. Limitation Act – Bare Act.

## **8.2 BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT (Q P Code -30748)**

### **UNIT –I**

Negotiable Instruments; Definition and kinds of negotiable instruments; Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange, Cheque; Holder and Holder in due course; Privileges of Holder in due course; Negotiation; Assignment and negotiation distinguished; Negotiation by endorsement; Kinds of endorsement; Liability of

parties; Presentment for payment; Presentment when excused.

## **UNIT –II**

Material Alteration, Noting and Protest; Special rules of evidence; Payment and interest; Different kinds of crossing of cheques ; Payment of crossed cheques Payment in due course; Paying banker and collecting banker; Protection to collecting banker; Bills in sets; Penal provisions under Negotiable Instruments Act; Banker's Book Evidence Act

## **UNIT –III**

Evolution of Banking Institutions: Ancestors of Modern Banks; Ancestors of Modern Banks, State Bank of India; Banking Regulation Act 1949, Reserve Bank of India Act, Banking Companies Nationalisation Act, Lead Bank Scheme; Regional Rural Banks; Recovery of Debts due to banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1991. Definition of the term Banker; Meaning and importance of Banks, Functions of Commercial Banks; Functions of Central Bank: Qualitative and Quantitative methods of credit control. Investment Policy of Commercial Banks

## **UNIT –IV**

Bankers Books Evidence Act

Definition of the term Customer; Relationship between customer and banker; banker's obligation to honour his customer's Cheque, banker's obligation to maintain the secrecy of the customer's account; Banker's lien; Different types of accounts extended by a banker to his customer. Opening of New Accounts; Special types of customers; Precautions required in case of minors' account, joint account, partnership account. Company's account, married women's account, Trust account, Joint Hindu Family Account; precautions required in case of illiterate persons, lunatics, executors and administrators, clubs, societies

and charitable institutions; bank guarantee; letters of credit

## **UNIT –V**

Bank pass book; Statement of account in lieu of pass book, legal aspects of entries in the pass book, effect of false entry; Bank advances; Ancillary services like M.T., D.D., T.T., E – banking; law's measures against abuses – Electronic Transfers, Safe Deposit Vaults, A.T.M., Traveler's Cheques, Gift Cheques, Credit cards, Debt Card, Digital Signature, Electronic Clearing System, Fast

Collections, U.T.I., I.D.B.I., Regional Rural Banks.

Non-Performing Assets, Process and Procedure for recovery under DRT Act, 1993. The Recovery of Debts Due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993, (Debt Recovery Tribunal Act, 1993) and The Securitization and Reconstruction of financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002. (The SARFAESI Act,2002)

### **Prescribed Books**

1. M.L.Tannan. Law of Banking
  2. Khergamvala, Negotiable Instruments Act
  3. Avtar Singh – Negotiable Instruments Act
- Relevant provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000

### **Reference Books**

Chorley-Law of Banking

Paget – Law of Banking

Bashyam and Adiga – The Negotiable Instruments Act

## **8.3 TAXATION LAW – II(Q P Code -30749)**

INDIRECT TAXES

UNIT - I

The Concept of Indirect taxes

Brief history of tax regime in India, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 12<sup>th</sup>, 29<sup>th</sup>, 30<sup>th</sup>, 61<sup>st</sup> and 115<sup>th</sup> Law Commission reports on Taxation. The Constitutional directives for the Levy of indirect taxes – Centre – State financial relations – allocation of revenue by way of tax collection between the Union and State.

#### UNIT-II

Registration Procedure under GST, Levy and collection of tax, Composition under GST, Tax Invoice, Credit and Debit Notes, Input tax credit, Payment of tax, Returns, Assessment, Concept of e-waybill, Appeals and Revisions, Offences and Penalties, GST Practitioners

#### UNIT-III

##### GST Act Rules:

Constitutional Background and Centre State Inter –relations, Concept of Goods and Services Tax, Salient features of GST, Benefits of GST, Overview of GST Acts, GST Council and its role, GSTIN, HSN code, Important Definitions, Supply: Types of supply (Taxable and non-taxable supply), Place of supply, principal supply, Zero-rated supply, scope of supply, consideration, time of supply of goods and time of supply of supply of services, supply under IGST (intra-state supply). Inspection, Search, Seizure and Arrest, Liability to pay in Certain Cases. Taxes which are subsumed within the taxes currently levied and collected by the Centre. State taxes which are subsumed within GST.

#### UNIT - IV

##### CUSTOMS ACT, 1962

Basic concepts of customs Law, background of Customs Law, important definitions, functions of Customs department, taxable event for import/export goods.

Legislative Back Ground – GATT –WTO – LEVY- charging of Customs Duty – Customs Tariff Act, 1975. Customs area Goods. Territorial Waters - Indian Customs water. Import Procedure – Import manifest. Entry in words - unloading – bill of entry – Noting of Bill of entry. Assessment – Calculation of duty. Types of duties. Identical Goods – Similar Goods.

#### UNIT-V

Restrictions on Customs Duty, export promotional scheme, payment of duty under protest, export and import policy, concept of Customs Airport and Customs Port, valuation, value for the purpose of Customs Act. Transaction value, conversion of Transaction value into Indian Currency. Baggage – Green Channel – Red Channel – Temporary detention – Baggage exempt, Duty Drawback – Drawback fixation – Brand rate and special brand rate drawback – Prohibition and Regulation of drawback.

Ware housing – Types of ware house – ware housing bond – ware housing period, Import and Export through courier and Post. Stores, goods in transit and Coastal Goods.

Reference Books.

1. V.S. Datey – Indirect taxes – Law and Practice.
2. Girish Ahuja and Ravi Gupta – Systematic Approach to income – Tax and Sales –tax.
3. V. Balachandran – Indirect Taxes.
4. J.K. Jain and Anand Jain – Law of Central Sales Tax in India.
5. P.L. Malik – Commentaries of Customs Act.
6. G. Sarangi – Introduction to Indian Tax System and Central Excise Law and Procedure
7. Vaitheshwaran – Indirect Taxes – 2

## **8.4 LAW OF EVIDENCE (Q P Code -30750)**

### **UNIT - I**

Introduction: Distinction between substantive and procedural law, conceptions of 'evidence in classical Hindu and Islamic Jurisprudence, evidence in customary law systems (non-state law), introduction to the British 'Principles of Evidence'; Legislations dealing with evidence (other than Indian Evidence Act)

with special reference to CPC, Cr.P.C, Bankers Book Evidence Act, Commercial Document Evidence Act, Fiscal and Revenue Laws, Salient features/Scheme of the Indian Evidence Act, 1861 ; Applicability of the Indian Evidence Act. Central Conceptions in Law of Evidence. Facts, facts in issue and relevant facts, evidence, circumstantial and direct evidence, presumptions, proved, disproved, not proved, witness; appreciation of evidence evidence. Relevancy of Facts, Facts connected with facts in issue. Doctrine of Res gestae; sections 6, 7, 8 and 9 of Evidence Act; Evidence of Common Intention - Sec. 10; Relevancy or otherwise irrelevant facts. Facts to prove right or custom (Sec. 13), Facts concerning state of mind/state of body or bodily feelings (Sec. 14 and 15).  
Admissions and Confessions

Relevancy, and admissibility, of admissions, privileged admissions - evidentiary value of admissions (Sec. 17 to 23, 31 IEA);

## **UNIT - II**

Relevancy and admissibility of confessions - Admissibility of information received from an accused person in custody-confession of co-accused (Sec. 24 to 30 IEA) - Admitted facts need not be proved (58).

Dying declaration

Justification for relevance – Judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value - (32(1) English Law contrasted).

Other statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses - (SC 32(2) to (8) IEA 33)

Statements under special circumstances (Sec. 45 to 39 IEA)

Relevance of judgments, general principle\_ - fraud and collusion (Sec. 40 to Sec. 44 IEA).

Expert testimony: General principles (Sec. 45-50 IEA) who is an expert evidence – Problems of judicial defense to expert testimony;

## **UNIT - III**

Character evidence, meaning - Evidence in civil and criminal cases - English Law (Sec. 52-55 IEA). Oral and Documentary Evidence, Introduction on proof of facts, general principles concerning oral evidence (59-60); General principles concerning documentary evidence (61-90); General principles regarding

exclusion by evidence (Sec. 91-100).

#### **UNIT - IV**

Burden of Proof. The general conception of onus probandi (Sec. 101); General and special exception to onus probandi (Sec. 102-106); The justification of presumption and burden of proof (Sec.107 to 114) with special reference to presumption as to legitimacy of child and presumption as to dowry death; doctrine of judicial notice and presumptions.

Estoppel

Why Estoppel? Introduction as to its rationale (Sec. 115). Estoppel distinguished from Resjudicata, waiver and presumption: kinds of Estoppel by deed, record, in pais; Equitable and promissory Estoppel; Tenancy estoppel (Sec.116)

#### **UNIT - V**

Witness, Examination and Cross Examination

Competence, to testify (Sec. 118 to 120) privileged communications (121 to 128); General principles of examination and cross-examination (Sec. 135 to 166 JEA); Leading questions (141-145); Approver's testimony (Sec. 133), Hostile witnesses (Sec. 154); Compulsion to answer questions (147, 153); Questions of corroboration (156-157).

Improper admission of evidence

#### **Prescribed Book**

Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, Law of Evidence.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Best, Law of Evidence.
2. Sarkar, Law of Evidence.
3. M.Rama Jois, Legal and Constitutional History of India
4. Batuklul – Law of Eviden

## **8.5 CLINICAL COURSE – II**

### **ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

#### **Outline of the course:**

- (i) Negotiation skills to be learned with simulated program

(j) Conciliation skills

(k) Arbitration Law and Practice including International arbitration and Arbitration rules.

The course is required to be conducted by senior legal practitioners through simulation and case studies. Evaluation may also be conducted in practical exercises at least for a significant part of evaluation.

## **IX SEMESTER**

### **LAW OF INSURANCE (Q P Code -30755)**

#### **9.1**

##### **UNIT-I**

Introductory: The definition, nature and scope of insurance, history of insurance, Contract of Insurance: Parties to the Contract. The assured, the



insurers. Insurance, companies, under writers. Classification of contracts of insurance: according to the nature of the event, interest affected, and the nature of the insurance. Insurable interest: definition, nature of insurable interest, necessity for an insurable interest, insurable interest in life, fire and marine insurance, the time for insurable interest. Premium: Definition, method of payment, day of grace, forfeiture, return of premium. The risk: Meaning and scope of risk, Causa Proxima. Application of the rule in various classes of insurance. The risk of the duty of the assured, the elements of risk, alteration of risk. Proposal and policy: Proposal, cover notes, the slip the policy, construction of policy, assignment of the insurance policy, terms, conditions and exceptions of a policy.

## **UNIT - II**

Utmost good faith: Duty of disclosure, duty of insurer and insured - The tests of mutuality, fault which need not be disclosed -The duration of the duty of disclosure, effects of non-disclosure. Warrants and disclosures, Insurance Act of 1938, Miscellaneous or Liability Insurance: Nature and scope of miscellaneous insurance. Insurance Regulatory and Development Act. 1999 (Especially sections 2 to 6, 14, 18, 19 and 32)

## **UNIT - III**

Nature and scope of life insurance - Difference between life and other insurances, Kinds of life insurance - The policy, format privileges of life insurance. Events insured against in life insurance. Circumstances affecting the risk, Amount recoverable under life policy. The policy as properly assignment and nomination: Claims and Titles to Policy: Persons entitled to payment, settlement of claims and payment of money. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956 (relevant provisions only)

## **UNIT - IV**

Motor vehicle insurance, absolute or no fault liability, third party. or compulsory insurance of motor vehicles, claims tribunal. The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 ( Sections 140 to 176). Nature and scope: of fire insurance Formation of contract: Scope of the policy – The meaning of 'Fire' in the policy and 'Loss by Fire' Types Of Policies, Fire claims and amount recoverable. Doctrine of reinstatement, subrogation and contribution. Double insurance and continuation - Differences between contribution and subrogation, reinsurance. General Insurance Business (Nationalisation) Act, 1972.

## **UNIT - V**

Nature and scope of marine insurance contract, classification of marine policies, insurable interest. insurable value: Voyage- deviation: The Perils of the Sea: Warranties in marine insurance; assignment of policy: Loss, kinds of losses, partial Loss of ship and freight, measure of indemnity, total valuation, liability to third parties. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963. (especially sections 1 to 91)

### **Prescribed Books**

1. F.R. Hardy Jvamy, General Principles of Insurance Law, Relevant Chapters.
2. K.S,N. Murthy and K.V.S. Sharma. Modern Law of Insurance in India
3. Principles of Insurance Law (6th Edn.), M,H. Srinivasan,
4. Insurance Act, 1938.
5. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963
6. General Insurance (Business) (Nationalisation) Act, 1972 .
7. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956
8. Motor Vehicle Act, 1988

### **Reference Book,**

1. Preston, Insurance Law
2. Banergee, Insurance

## **INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES (Q P Code -30756)**

### **9.2**

#### **UNIT - I**

Meaning of interpretation or Construction

Judicial Process: Evaluation of Judicial Process as an instrument of Social Order. Public Law and Social Philosophy. Characteristics of Judicial

Legislation. Judicial Process and Public Policy. Judicial Process vis-à-vis Legislative Process. Intention of the Legislature, The basic, principles of interpretation; Statute must be read as a whole and in its context; Construction to make it effective and workable; Every word be given a meaning, Plain meaning irrespective of consequence. Guiding rules: Language should be read as It is; Avoid addition or substitution; Casus omissus; Avoid rejecting of words; Possible departure from these rules, The rule of literal construction; Natural and grammatical meaning; Preference of exact meaning; Technical words

Consideration of subject and object- mischief rule Consideration of consequences; Hardship, inconvenience, injustice, absurdity, and Anomaly – Beneficial construction; Inconsistency and repugnancy- Harmonious construction; Uncertainty and friction in the system.

## **UNIT - II**

Internal aids to construction: Long title, short title; Preamble to legislation and constitution; Headings; Marginal notes; Punctuations; Definitions: illustration; Proviso; Explanations; Schedule.

External aids to construction; Parliamentary History; Historical facts; Later social, political and economic developments and scientific inventions; Reference to other statutes; International Conventions; Contemporanea exposition; Dictionaries

## **UNIT - III**

Subsidiary rules: Same word, same meaning; Use of different words; Rule of last antecedent; Non-obstante clause; Legal fiction; Mandatory and directory provisions; Use of 'or' and 'and'; Construction of general words, Statutes affecting the Crown or State; the rule of common law and the rule in India, Statutes affecting jurisdiction of courts: General Principle; Extent of exclusion; Exclusion of jurisdiction of Superior courts, Remedial and penal statutes: distinction: Liberal construction of remedial statutes: Strict construction of penal statutes

## **UNIT - IV**

Operation of statutes: Commencement; Retrospective operation- general principles; Operation and constitutionality; Operation and territorial application, Expiry and repeal: Perpetual and temporary statutes: Effect of repeal of temporary statutes, Repeal: Express and Implied; Consequences of repeal; Subordinate legislation under repealed statute; Desuetude. Construction of

taxing statute: Strict construction of taxing statute; Evasion of tax

## **UNIT - V**

Mens Rea in statutory offences; Mens Rea under the Indian penal code , Sections 5 to 13, Ss 14-19, 20, 24, and S.18 of the General Clauses Act, 1897, Principles of constitutional interpretation

### **Prescribed Books**

1. G.P. Singh - Principles of Statutory Interpretation., VII Ed. (Nagpur: Wadhwa and Co.,1999)

### **Reference Book**

1. Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, XII Ed.( Bombay: N.M.Tripathi, 1976)
2. V.P. Sarathi - Interpretation of Statute - (General Clauses Act 1897)
3. Bindra, Interpretation of Statutes

## **9.30DE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE INCLUDING JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT AND PROBATION OF OFFENDERS ACT (Q P Code -30757)**

### **UNIT - I**

Criminal Procedure: Code, 1973, Preliminary sections 1-5, Constitution of criminal courts and offices, Powers of Courts, Powers of Superior police officers, Arrest of persons and processes to compel appearance and production of things. Security for keeping peace and good behaviors Order for maintenance of wives, children and parents.

#### **UNIT - II**

(Cr.P.C.) Maintenance of public Order and tranquility and preventive action by police Information to police and power to investigate, Jurisdiction of criminal courts in inquiries and trials and conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings, Complaints to Magistrates - Commencement of proceedings, Charge and the joinder of charges.

#### **UNIT - III**

(Cr.P.C.) Trial before a court of Session, trial of warrant cases and summons case by Magistrates and summary trials, Evidence in inquiries mid trials and related general provision, Provisions as to -

- a) Accused persons of unsound mind
- b) Offences affecting administration of justice

Judgments, submission of death sentences for confirmation and appeals - Reference and revision

Transfer of criminal cases - Execution. suspension. remission and commutation of sentences.

Bails and Bonds, Anticipatory.

#### **UNIT - IV**

Juvenile Justice Care and Protection Act, 2000. Preliminary Provisions, Component authorities and institutions for juveniles, Neglected juveniles and delinquent juveniles and special offences in respect of Juveniles, Procedure of competent authorities, Miscellaneous provisions, Protection of Children from Sexual offences Act, 2012. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015.

#### **UNIT - V**

Probation of Offenders Act 1958

Preliminary provisions sections 1-3, Power of court to release on probation and require related offenders to pay Compensation and Cost (4 and 5), Restrictions on imprisonment of offenders under 21 years. Report of probation officer - Variations in conditions of probation - Procedure in case Off failure to observe conditions of bond, Sureties - Courts competent to make order - Appeal and revision -Removal of disqualifications attaching to conviction. Powers and functions of probation officers.

#### **Prescribed Books**

1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, Cr.P.C.
2. Juvenile Justice Care and Protection Act, 2001
3. The Protection of Children from Children offences Act, 2012.
4. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015.
5. Probation of Offenders-; Act (1958)

6. R.V. Kelkar. – Criminal Procedure.

7. Report of the Committee on reforms of Criminal Justice System.

#### **9.4 CLINICAL COURSE – III**

##### **DRAFTING, PLEADINGS AND CONVINCING**

###### 1. Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance

###### **Outline of the course:**

(a) Drafting:- General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught.

(b) Pleadings: -

(i) Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

(ii) Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

(iii) Conveyance: Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed

(iv) Drafting of writ petition and PIL petition

The course will be taught class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers/retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course may include not less than 15 practical exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each) and 15 exercises in conveyancing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise) remaining 10 marks will be given for viva voce.

#### **9.5 Labour Law-II(Q P Code -30760)**

##### **Unit-I**

### Constitutional Dimensions of Labour Laws

Constitution and Labour Welfare; Bonded Labour System Abolition Act, 1976; Equal Remuneration Act, 1976: Inter-State migration of Workers Act, 1979: Protection of Women against Sexual Harassment Act, 2013.

### **Unit-II**

Child Labour and Contract Labour Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act 1986, Object and Scope, definitions: Child, Family, Workshop, prohibition of employment of children in certain occupations and processes, regulation of conditions of Work of Children.

The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act-1970: Object and Scope, definitions: Contract Labour, Contractor, Controlled Industry of establishments employing Contract Labour, Licensing of Contractors Welfare and health of Contract labour.

### **Unit-III**

#### **Employees Provident Fund and Maternity Benefit Act.**

The employees Provident fund (Family Pension Fund and Deposit Linked insurance Fund) Act 1952: Definitions : Contribution, employee, employer, Factory, Fund, etc: Provident Fund Scheme, Family Pension Scheme, employees Deposit Linked insurance Scheme: Scope, Contributions: benefits available: authorities Under the Act, Powers.

The Maternity Benefit Act 1961: Object and Scope of the Act, definitions, appropriate Government, employer, establishment, Factory, maternity Benefit etc, Benefits available Under the Act, inspectors.

### **Unit-IV**

Minimum Wages Act 1948: Concept of Wages, Theories of Wages and Kinds, definitions, appropriate Government, employer, Scheduled employment etc, Fixation of Minimum rates of Wages, methods, regulation on of working Conditions, Payment of Wages, Working hours etc.

The Payment of Bonus Act 1965: Objects of the Act: Definitions, Payment of Wages and deductions from Wages, inspectors Powers and functions.

Payment of Gratuity Act 1972: Object and Scope, definitions-employee, employer Factory, Family, Wages, Continuous Service, Payment of gratuity, Protection of gratuity.

### **Unit-V**

The Unorganized Workers Social Security Act, 2008-importance of Unorganized Sector, definitions-employer, home based Worker, Self employed Worker, Unorganized Sector, Unorganized Worker, Wage Worker etc. Schemes-Funding Mechanism, Procedure, benefits available, administrative mechanism composition and Power etc.

Globalization, Privatization and Open Economy, Compulsions that led to globalization Policy, effects of globalization on industry and Labour, Constitutional Mandate of Welfare State and effectiveness of Social Security and Social welfare legislations in India under new economic policy, Review of laws to meet new challenges, Legislative and Judicial response / trend towards application of Labour Laws, Emergence of Laws relating to SEZ etc.

### **Suggested Books:**

1. Dr.V.G.Goswami-Labour Industrial Laws.
2. K.M.Pillai –Labour and Industrial Laws.
3. S.N.Mishra-Labour and Industrial Laws.
4. O.P.Malhotra-The Law of Industrial Dispute.
5. N.G.Goswami-Labour and Industrial Laws
6. Khan and Khan-Labour Law.
7. K.D.Srivastava, Payment of Wages Act.
8. S.C.Srivastava, Treatise on Social Security
9. Bhargava, V.B-Industrial and Labour laws.
10. Pai, G.B:Labour Law in India.
11. Srivastava, S.C-Industrial Relations and Labour Laws.
12. Singh, S.N.-Law and Social change:Essays on Labour Laws and Welfare research methodology and environmental protection.
13. Report of the First National Commission on Labour (1966-69)
14. Report of the National Commission on Labour, government of India,2002.

## **X SEMESTER**



## **10.1 COMPETITION LAW(Q P Code -30761)**

### **UNIT-I**

Constitutional provisions regulating trade; Salient features of MRTP Act, 1986; Salient features of Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

### **UNIT-II**

Sherman Antitrust Act, 1890; Relevant provisions of Clayton Act, 1914; Relevant provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act; Salient features of U.K. Competition Act, 1998.

### **UNIT-III**

The Competition Act, 2002; Preliminary; Prohibition of certain agreements, abuse of dominant position and regulation of combinations.

### **UNIT-IV**

Competition Commission of India; Duties, powers and functions.

### **UNIT- V**

Duties of Director general; Penalties; Competition advocacy; Important judgments of the Supreme Court.

### **Prescribed books:**

1. Adi P.Talati & Nahar S.Mahala- Competition Act, 2002: Law, Practice and Procedure.

## **10.2 LAND LAWS (Q P Code -30762)**

### **UNIT I**

Land Laws: Karnataka Land Revenue Act, 1964, Rules relating to land Grants, Definitions – Constitution and Powers of the Revenue Officers - Constitution and Powers of the Karnataka Revenue Appellate Tribunal - Land and Land Revenue - Grant, use and relinquishment of unalienated land - Revenue Survey - Record of Rights, boundaries and boundary marks - Realisation of Revenue and other Public Demands. Registration Act

### **UNIT II**

Constitutional perspectives of agrarian reforms and rural development - Karnataka Land Reforms Act, Land Acquisition Act.

### **UNIT III**

Karnataka Irrigation Act, laws relating to groundwater extraction, Fertilizers Orders under Essential Commodities Act, Insecticides Act 1968, Soil conservation, rain water harvesting

### **UNIT IV**

Seeds Act, Plant varieties and Farmers' Rights Act; Rural indebtedness and law, Karnataka Debt Relief Act, Agricultural labour law, Unorganized Workers Act

### **UNIT V**

Marketing law –WTO and agriculture - Karnataka Agricultural Produce Marketing (Regulation and Development) Act 1966 –marketing through cooperative societies

### **Reading materials**

1. T. S. Nagarajan, Karnataka Land Revenue Act
2. Shrishaila, Karnataka Land Revenue Act, rules relating to land grants
3. M.R. Achar and T. Venkanna, Karnataka Land Revenue Act
4. Karnataka Land Reforms Act, Bare Act, All bare Acts and relevant cases

## **10.3 CLINICAL COURSE – IV**

### **MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP**

#### **1. Moot court exercise and Internship:**

This paper may have three components of 30 marks each and a viva for 10 marks.

(a) Moot Court (30 Marks). Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

(b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks): Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

(c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary (30 marks): Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary, which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.

(d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

Public interest litigation- lok adalats( theory);lok adalats, negotiation and counseling, para legal training, legal literacy, legal aid camp, case comments, law office management.

## **10.4 Cyber Law(Q P Code -30765)**

### **Unit-1**

#### **History of Cyber Crime:**

Evaluation of Computer, History of Cyber Crime before 1960's and after 1960. Nature of Crime and nature of Cyber Crime, elements of Cyber Crime and Criminal Liability, Classification of Cyber Crime unauthorized access, Cyber fraud, Cracking, hacking, Cyber Theft, Flowing of Viruses, Cyber Pornography, Cyber terrorism.

## **Unit-II**

### **Information Technology:**

Evolution and growth of Information Technology, Privacy and Data Protection, Scope and need for data protection, Cyber Security, Obscenity, Defamation, Spamming, and Phishing, Crime through mobile phones, Legal issues of Internet and its regulation, Consequential amendments in various conventional Laws in India.

## **Unit-III**

### **Cyber Laws in India:**

1. Information Technology Act-2000
2. Information Technology (Certifying Authorities) Rules, 2000.
3. Information Technology (Security Procedure) Rules, 2004.
4. Information Technology (Certifying Authorities) Regulation, 2001.

## **Unit-IV**

### **Cyber Space and E-commerce:**

Constitutional and Human Rights issues in Cyber Space, Regulation in Cyber Space, Jurisdiction in Cyber Space, Right to access Cyber Space, Access to Internet, Right to Privacy, Right to data protection.

E-commerce- General issues, business to business E-commerce, Business to Consumer E-commerce, Regulatory issues, Cyber Crime and its impacts on E-commerce.

## **Unit-V**

### **Duties of Subscribers:**

Offences and penalties, Compensation and adjudication, Cyber Appellate Tribunal, Liabilities of Intermediaries, Electronic Evidence, Miscellaneous provisions and amendments.

### **Reference:**

1. Pavan Duggal, Cyber Law- The Indian Perspective.
2. Dr. M. Das Gupta, Cyber Crime in India.
3. Chris Reed and John Angel, Computer Law.

4. Brian Fitzgerald and Anne Fitzgerald, Cyber Law.
5. Justice Yatindra Singh, Cyber Law.
6. S.R. Bansali, Information Technology Act-2000.
7. Vasudeva, Cyber Crime and enforcement.
8. Varma S.K. Legal dimensions of Cyber Space.
9. Prashanth Mali, Cyber Law and Cyber Crime.
10. T. Vishwanathan, The Indian Cyber Law.
11. Vakul Sharma, Information Technology Law and Practice.
12. Eoghan Cascy, Digital Evidence and Computer Crimes.